

Minority Behavior Risk Factor Survey Douglas County, Nebraska

**Nebraska Department of Health & Human Services
Office of Minority Health
PO Box 95044
Lincoln, NE 68509-5044**

**Project Officer: Tanya Cook,
Governor's Director of Urban Affairs,
Health Program Manager, Congressional District 2**

Prepared by

**José R. Romero, M.D. and Richard D. Stacy, PhD.
Under a contract to the Chicano Awareness Center**

October 2004

NEBRASKA HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES SYSTEM



Acknowledgments

This Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Report is the product of invaluable collaborations and contributions from the following individuals and organizations.

- Rebecca Valdez, Executive Director, Chicano Awareness Center
- Paul Bryant, Interim Director, Urban League of Nebraska
- Louise Lattimer, Director, Urban League Family Resource Center
- José R. Romero, M.D., Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Minority Health Education and Research Office, University of Nebraska Medical Center
- Dr. Adi Pour, Douglas County Health Department
- Jim Sitrick, Jr., Former Health Director, Sarpy County Health Department
- Jerome Deichert, Director, Center for Public Affairs Research at the University of Nebraska at Omaha
- Dr. Richard D. Stacy, Professor of Health Education, University of Nebraska at Omaha

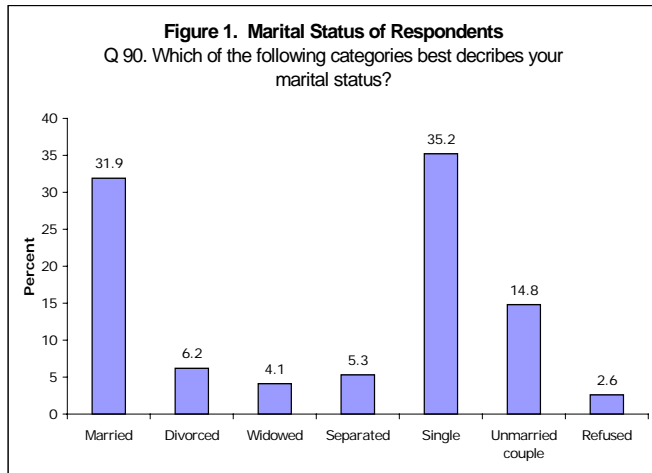
METHODOLOGY

This survey focused on the minority population, ages 18 and over, residing in Douglas County, Nebraska. Eligible individuals for interview were located using data from the 2000 census. Census data was used to select samples of blocks in Douglas County that contained at least 10% minority population.

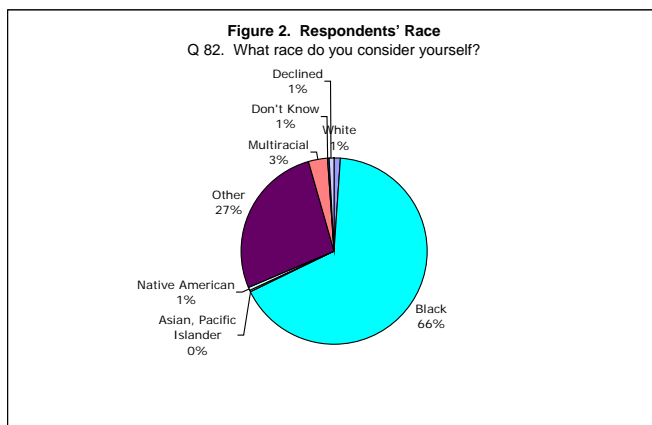
The interviewers received training in interviewing techniques, cultural sensitivity, and data recording from the Creighton University Department of Community Counseling. All interviews were conducted in face-to-face manner with interviewers contacting Douglas County residents at their homes to conduct the interviews. The survey tool employed was the Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey provided by the Nebraska Health and Human Services System Office of Minority Health (Appendix A). The survey was conducted between September 2003 and March 2004.

DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE STUDY POPULATION

The demographics of the study population were explored in questions 77-91 (Appendix A). During the survey period, a total of 1,402 interviews were completed in Douglas County. Because of the distribution of minorities in Douglas County, all interviews were conducted in Omaha, Nebraska.

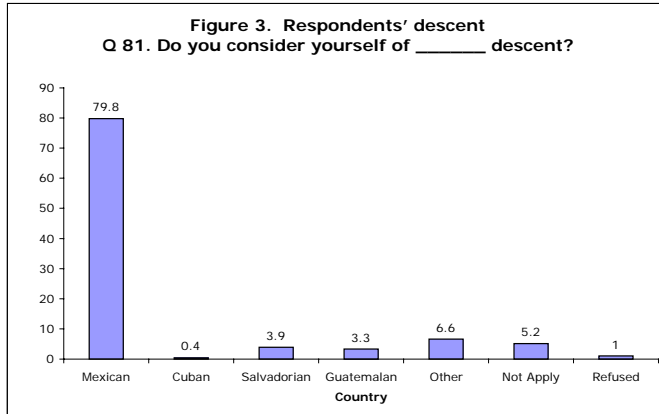


Among the interviewees there was nearly equal gender distribution: 48.4% male, 50.9% female, 0.6% nonresponder. The mean age of the respondents was 45.74 years. Figure 1 summarizes the survey's findings concerning marital status. The greatest proportion (35.2%) of respondents reported that they were single.

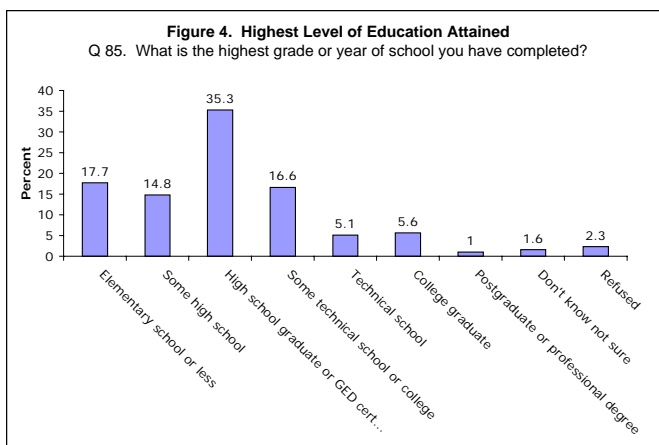


Race and ethnicity of the participants were explored in questions 80-82, 84 (Appendix A). For the purpose of this survey “Hispanic/Latino” was considered any person in the following groups: Mexican American, Central American, South American, Puerto Rican or Cuban. No designation for race was provided in 116 surveys. The racial distribution of participants is shown in Figure 2.

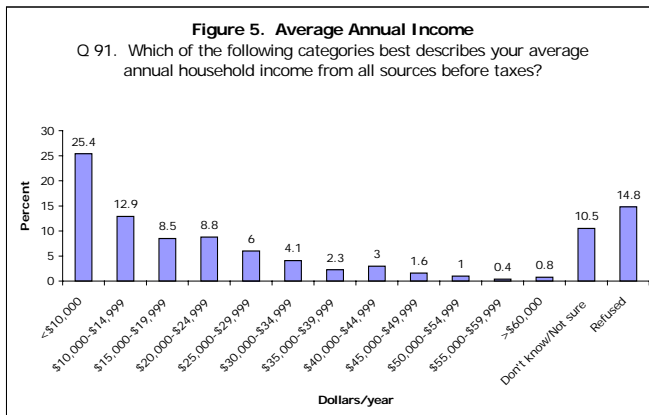
In this sample, 39.8% (538) were self-designated as “Hispanic/ Latino.” Of these, 77.9% reported being foreign-born. Twenty-two percent of respondents had in lived in the United States for 10 years or less (Question 79, Appendix A). Five hundred and nineteen individuals provided information regarding their descent (Figure 3). Of these, nearly 80% reported being of Mexican descent.



Approximately two-thirds (67.8%) of the respondents reported that they had completed high school. Approximately 6% reported they were college graduates (Figure 4).



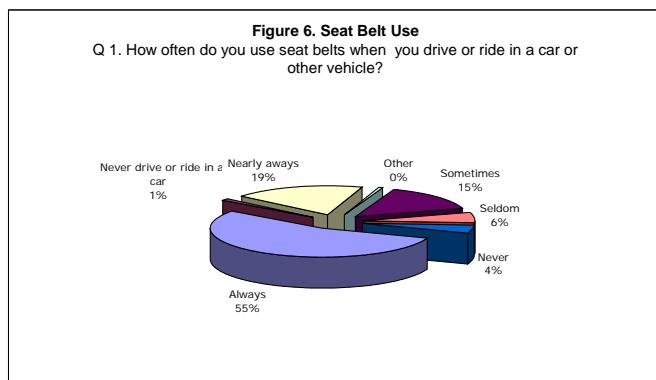
Slightly over half of the respondents (50.4%) said they were employed for wages, salaries, or were self-employed. However, an additional 49.4% were either homemakers, students, retired, or unable to work.



When asked about their annual household income, 25.4% reported it as being less than \$10,000. All told, 55.6% of the respondents had an annual income of less than \$25,000. Only slightly more than 2% reported an annual income of over \$50,000 (Figure 5).

SEAT BELT USE AND EXERCISE

Seat Belt Use

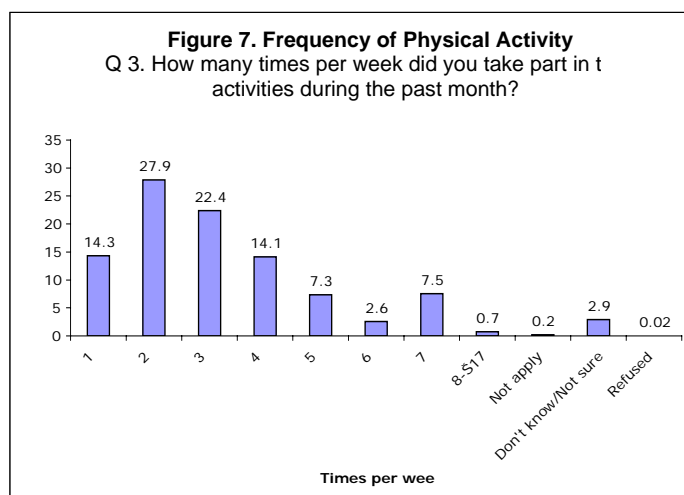


Seat belt use among the study population was explored in question 1 (Appendix A). The respondents were asked how often they used seat belts when they drove or rode in a car. Of those responding, 54.4% indicated they “always” wear a seat belt. An additional 18.8% responded that they “nearly always” wear a seat belt (Figure 6).

Recommendations

Although this survey demonstrated that more than half of interviewees always wore a seat belt, it is far below the national baseline of 69% established in 1998. It is clear that a significant effort must be made to achieve the Healthy People 2010 objective of 92%. There is a need for more targeted education about motor vehicle injuries for the minority community. This initiative needs to be both clinic and community based.

Exercise



Exercise, recreation and physical activities outside of work were explored in questions 2-4 (Appendix A). Respondents were asked if they participated in physical activities such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, sports, dancing, or walking for exercise during the month previous to the survey interview. They were then asked about the frequency per week and per month and duration of those

activities. Slightly more than half (51.9%) of the respondents indicated that they did not participate

in physical activity or exercise. Of those reporting participation in physical activity, less than one-fifth (18.1%) engaged in physical activity on 5 or more days per week (Figure 7). Ninety-six point three percent reported that the time designated for each workout session was 20 minutes or greater (Table 1).

Table 1. Frequency of Physical Activity

Q 4. How many minutes or hours did you designate per activity workout session?

Hours/Minutes per session	Percent
0:20 or less	3.7
0:21-0:30	13.7
0:31-0:60	46.7
More than 0:60	35.9

Recommendation

There is a need for targeted education to this population to increase awareness of the importance of incorporating physical activity into their daily lives.

TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL

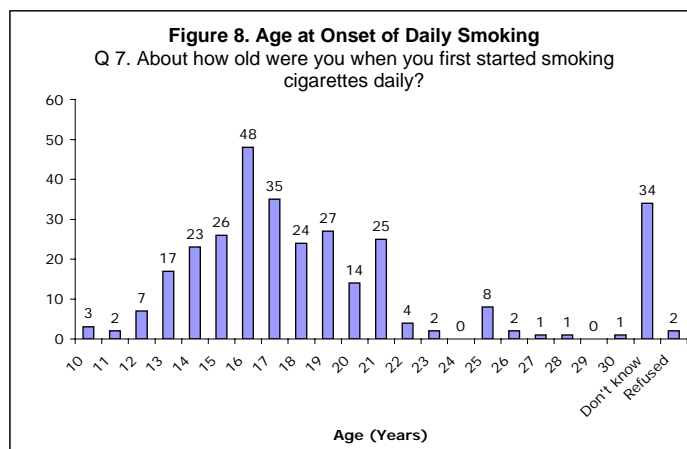
Tobacco Use

Tobacco use was explored in questions 5-8 (Appendix A). The survey revealed that 42.3% of those interviewed smoked, either every day (21.8%) or on some days (20.5%) (Table 2).

Table 2. Frequency of smoking
Q 5. Do you smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?

Days smoking	Percent
Every day	21.8
Some days	20.5
Not at all	54.9
Refused	2.7

Of those who smoked, 57% smoked at least 10 cigarettes (half a pack) per day and 33% reported that they smoked between 10 and 20 cigarettes per day. A gender difference in responses to the question 5 was observed. Males were more likely than females to smoke and to do so with greater regularity.



The onset of daily cigarette smoking occurred at 18 years of age or younger in 60.5% (Figure 8). Further analysis revealed that approximately 40% initiated daily cigarette smoking between the ages of 14 and 17 years (high school). During the two months previous to being interviewed, 41.5% reported to have quit smoking for 1 day or longer.

Recommendations

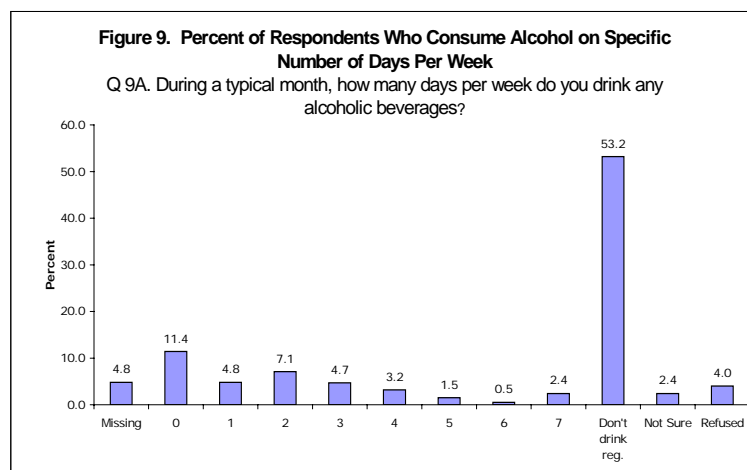
In this population, the prevalence of daily cigarette smoking was found to be 21.8% with an additional 20.5% of interviewees stating that they smoke on some days. Thus, 42.3% of respondents smoked daily or on some days each month. The significance of this finding is obvious when compared to the 1998 national baseline of 24%. It is clear that significant efforts must be made if

the 2010 target goal of 12% is to be met. It is of note that 60% of those in this sample began smoking by the age of 18 years and that 40% of all smokers initiated smoking while in high school. Encouragingly, the percentage that stated they had quit smoking for one or more days during the two months prior to their interview was greater than the percentage of the national sample that say they have attempted smoking cessation.

These data provide strong evidence of the need for aggressive anti-smoking programs specifically targeted to minority youth in order to prevent adolescents from initiating smoking. Additionally, there is need for more school-, clinic-, and community-based smoking cessation programs for minority adults and for youth. The finding that a relatively high percentage of smokers in this sample had quit for at least one day in the month previous to their survey indicates a willingness to attempt smoking cessation.

Alcohol Consumption

Alcohol consumption of the study population was explored in questions 9-13 (Appendix A). When asked about alcohol consumption, 55.9% stated that they did not drink regularly. Of those who said they did drink regularly, 2.4% indicated that they consumed at least one alcoholic beverage seven



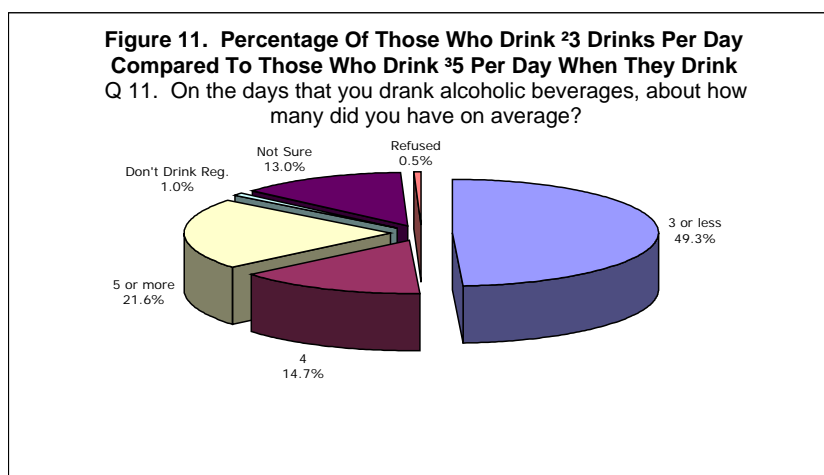
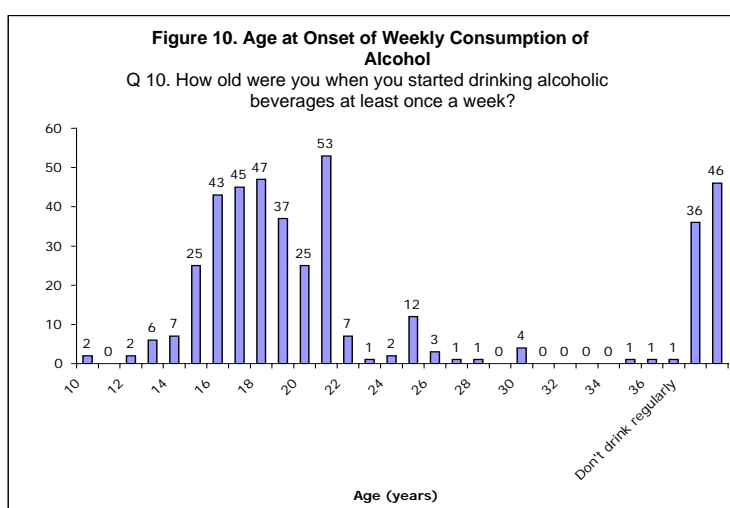
days per week (Figure 9). As was the case with cigarette smoking, men were more likely to consume alcohol and to drink on a greater number of days per week than women.

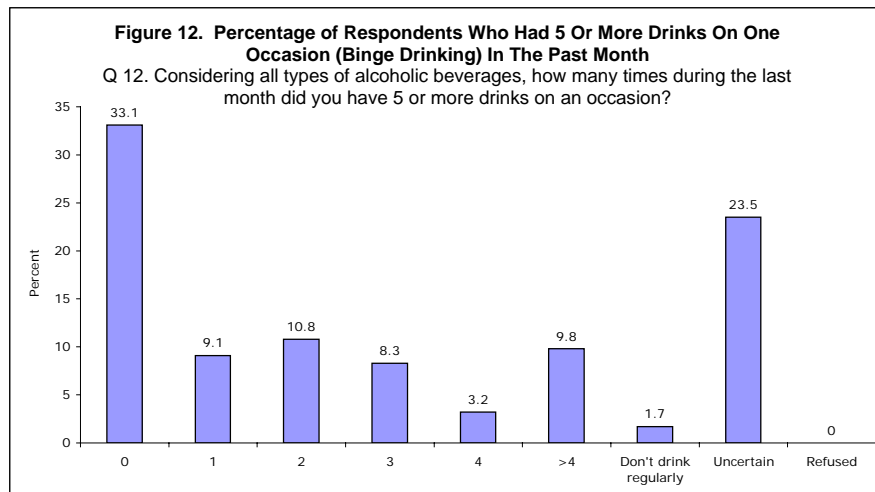
Significantly, initiation of weekly alcohol consumption began before age 21 years in 58.6% (Figure 10).

Among those who drank, 21.6% reported that they consumed five or more drinks on the days they consumed alcohol (Figure 11). Approximately 40% of respondents stated they consumed five or more drinks (i.e. binge drinking) on at least one occasion per month (Figure 12). During a typical month in the previous year, 16.3% stated that they had driven after having consumed five or more drinks (Figure 13).

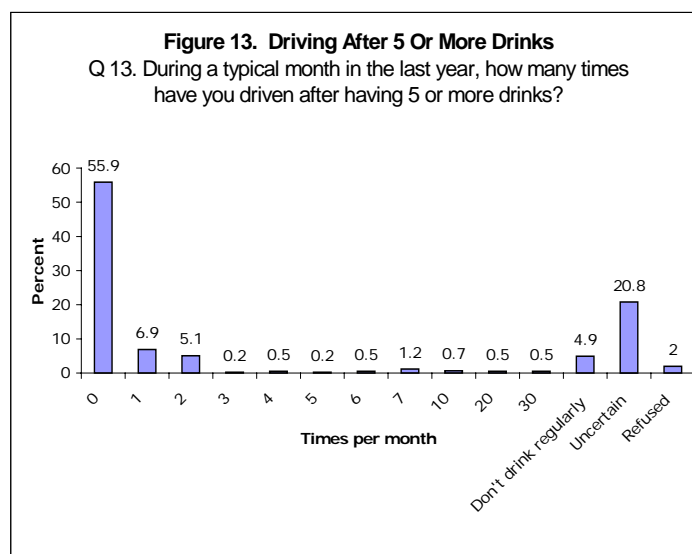
Recommendations

In this survey sample the number of individuals who report having participated in binge drinking (five or more drinks at one sitting) significantly exceeds the 17% reported for a national sample in 1998. It is further concerning that approximately 16% of those who report alcohol consumption indicated that they had driven a motor vehicle after consuming at least five drinks on at least one occasion in the month prior to being interviewed. The number of respondents who stated that they have driven after consuming five or more drinks in the past month should be of concern.





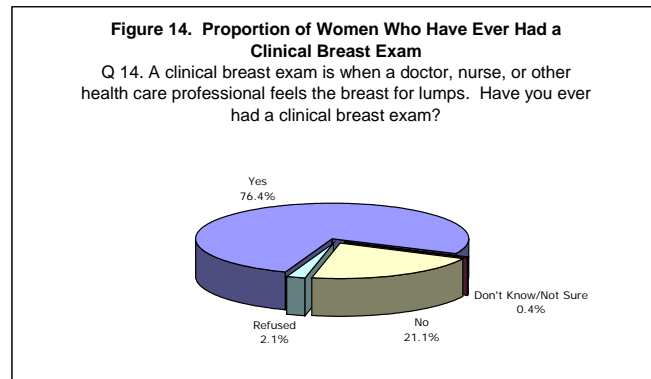
Alcohol awareness education programs targeted to minority youth and adults must be developed and implemented. The data obtained from this survey provides strong evidence of the need for aggressive programs specifically targeted to minority youth in order to prevent adolescents from initiating drinking. As with all populations, anything other than no drinking and driving is intolerable. Laws that prohibit drinking and driving need to be enforced uniformly, consistently, and aggressively.



WOMEN'S HEALTH

Women's health issues of the study population were explored in questions 14-27 (Appendix A).

Breast Examination



Among the women over 50 years of age in this sample, 76.4% reported that they had undergone a clinical breast examination at some time in their life (Figure 14), with 68.6% indicating they had done so within the past year (Figure 15). When queried whether they performed a monthly self breast exam, 61.1% reported they did. When asked if they had ever had a mammogram, 83% responded affirmatively. Of these, nearly half indicated they had done so within the year prior to this survey (Figure 16). In 65%, the mammogram was performed as part of a routine checkup (Table 3).

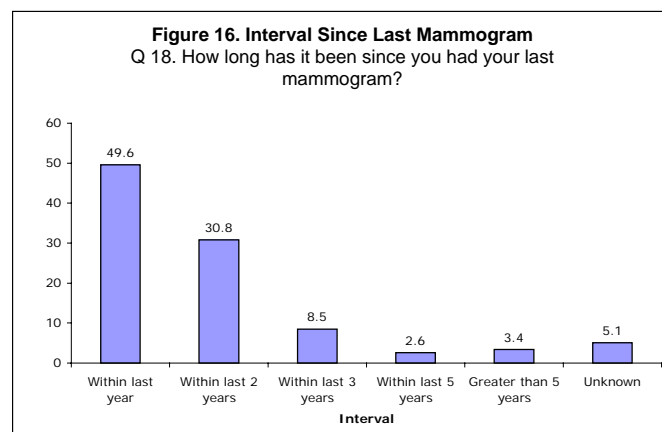
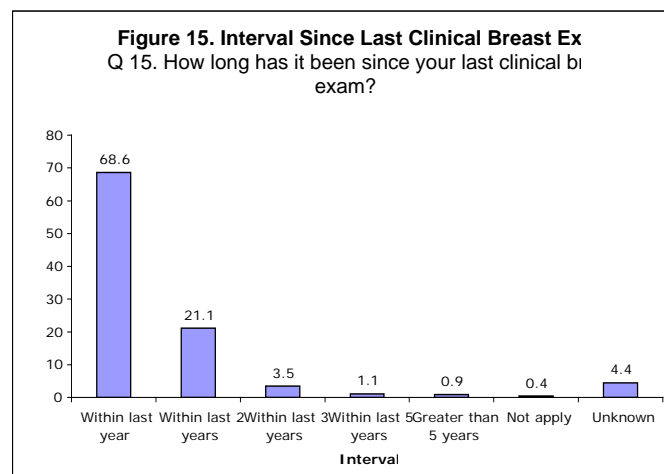


Table 3. Underlying Reason for Last Mammogram

Q 19. Was your last mammogram done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you had breast cancer?

Reason for most recent mammogram	Percent
Routine checkup	64.7
Breast problem other than cancer	19.0
Had breast cancer	11.2
Not apply	1.7
Don't Know / Not sure	3.4

Recommendations

It is encouraging to see that 83% of women over 50 years of age in this survey have undergone a mammogram at some time during their lives. The percentage that did so in this study surpasses the Healthy People 2010 objective for mammography screening. The responses to questions concerning mammography are an indication that educational efforts and other initiatives to increase breast cancer screening among this minority population have been successful. It also indicates a need to continue the education campaigns in an aggressive manner and to target them to these groups. The education must include information about the availability of free or low cost screening services.

Cervical Cancer Detection

Cervical cancer detection was explored in questions 20-22 (Appendix A). When female participants were asked if they had ever undergone a Papanicolaou (Pap) smear test, 90.2% responded affirmatively. Approximately 3% of the women were either uncertain whether they ever had a Pap smear performed or refused to answer the question. The specific time frames in which cervical cancer screening was performed are shown in Figure 17.

Approximately 70% reported having had a Pap smear performed within the year prior to the survey. Of all women who had a Pap smear performed, 83% reported that it was done as part of a routine examination (Table 4).

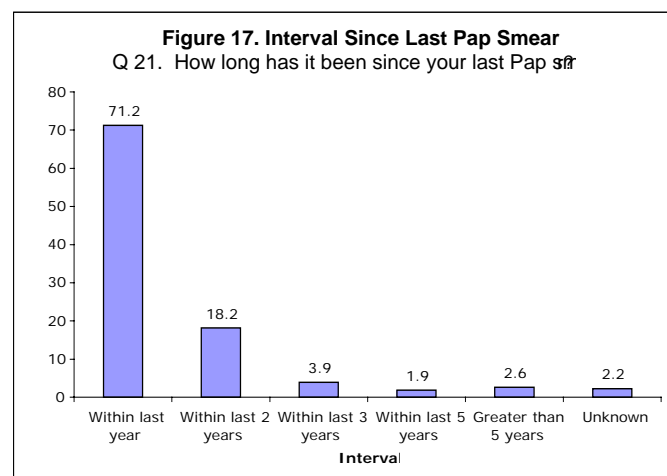


Table 4 . Reason for Last Pap Smear

Q 22. Was your last Pap smear done as part of a routine exam, to check a current or previous problem, or for some other reason?

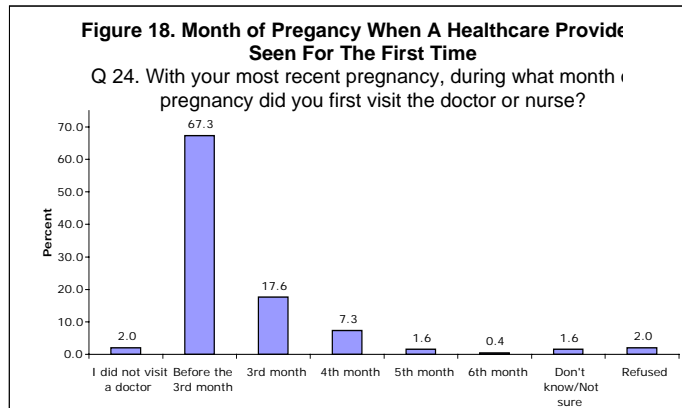
Reason	Percent
Routine checkup	83
Check problem	13.1
Other	2.5
Not apply	0.2
Don't know/not sure	0.6
Refused	0.6

Recommendations

It is encouraging to see that the majority of minority women in this cohort undergo yearly cervical cancer screening. Furthermore, greater than 90% reported that they had undergone screening within the three years prior to the survey. Educational initiatives that appear to have been successful need to be continued and newer, targeted efforts need to be undertaken.

Pregnancy Care

Care during pregnancy was explored in questions 23-27 (Appendix A). Among the women



surveyed, 32.5% reported that they had been pregnant in the five years previous to the survey. 1.8% were currently pregnant. During their most recent pregnancy, 2% of women indicated that they did not visit a health care provider during the entire pregnancy. Of those indicating they had prenatal care during their most recent

pregnancy, 67.3% indicated they saw a physician or a nurse before the third month of pregnancy. An additional 17.6% did so by the third month of pregnancy (Figure 18). All told, 84.9% of pregnant women received care during their first trimester of pregnancy.

Among women who had been pregnant during the previous five years, 77.6% stated that they did not smoke during the pregnancy and 8.2% reported that they smoked throughout the pregnancy. An additional 9.8% indicated they had quit because of their pregnancy. When women who reduced or

stopped smoking during their last pregnancy were asked what influenced them to do so, it was found that the single most important factor was a family member's advice or support (Table 5). The percentage of women smoking during pregnancy in this cohort is greater than the goal for Healthy People 2010.

Table 5. Reasons for Modifying Your Smoking Pattern During Most Recent Pregnancy

Q 27. If during your most recent pregnancy you reduced or stopped smoking, what helped you to make that decision?

Reason for modifying your smoking pattern during your most recent pregnancy	Percent
Family member advice/support	43.2
Health care provider advice	9.1
Public awareness	6.8
Stop Smoking program	2.3
Other	20.5
Nothing, I did not reduce or stop smoking	6.8
Don't know / Not sure	2.3
Refused	9.1

Recommendations

While the percentage of women who indicated they received prenatal care by the end of the first trimester of pregnancy (84.9%) is slightly higher than the 1998 national baseline (83%), it remains below the Healthy People 2010 objective of 90%. There is a need for enhanced efforts to target education regarding the need for early prenatal care in these minority populations. Given the known higher rates of low birth weight infants and infant mortality among African Americans, this group in particular, must be focused upon. Media, community, and clinic-based education efforts are necessary to address this important health care disparity.

It is encouraging that only 8.2% of the women who responded indicated that they smoked during their most recent pregnancy. Although the ideal goal would be zero, the smoking rate in this survey is much less than the 1998 national baseline of 13%, but is significantly above the 2010 goal of 1%. According to national data, 14% of women who smoke make at least one attempt to quit during the first trimester. In this cohort, 9.8% said they quit because of their pregnancy. All medical professionals who provide care to pregnant minority women need to follow recommended clinical practice guidelines for assisting their patients to stop smoking. In addition, community based cessation programs need to be available to pregnant women throughout the county. The importance of family influence and support for smoking cessation during pregnancy must be emphasized.

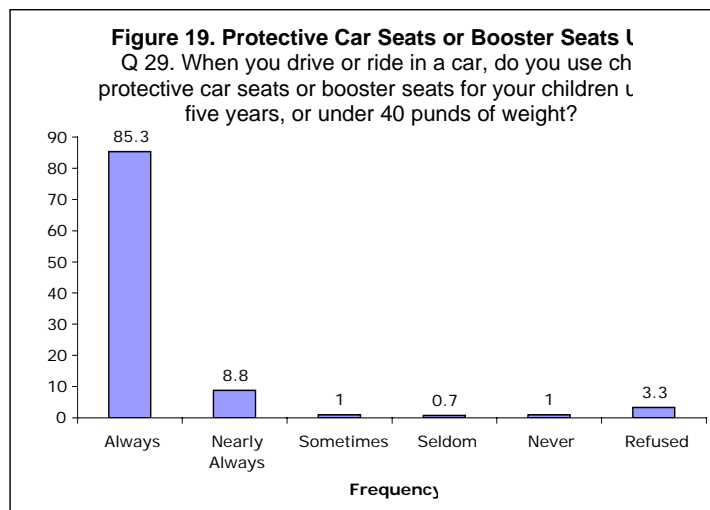
Smoking cessation programs must include family members. In addition, education regarding the risks of smoking during pregnancy should also be directed to family members.

CHILDREN'S ISSUES

Children's issues were explored in questions 28-38 (Appendix A). The survey found that 47.5% of respondents had children in their households. The age distribution of these children is shown in Table 6. Nearly 7% of the respondents indicated that they had a child under the age of one year at home. An additional 17.1% had at least one child between the ages of 1 and 4 years. Approximately 44% reported having children of school age in their homes.

Table 6. Percentage of Respondents Who Have Children of Specific Ages in Their Home
Q 28 How many children do you have (insert age) living in this home for which you are the primary caretaker?

Ages of Children	Percent
Less than 1 year	6.7
1-4 years	17.1
5-9 years	19.2
10-12 years	11.8
13-15 years	7.8
16-17 years	5.5
No Children in the Home	52.5
Not Sure	1.4
Refused	3.8



When the respondents drove or rode in a car accompanied by children, 85.3% indicated that they “always” used child protective seats or booster seats for children under five years of age (Figure 19). When queried if anyone smoked in the house or car when children were present, 77.5% responded that they did not (Table 7). Approximately 9% of respondents smoked in the presence of

children while at home or in the car. An additional 8.7% indicated that they smoked but not in the presence of their children.

Table 7. Smoking in the Car or Home When Children Are Present
Q 31. Does anyone smoke in the house or in the car when the children are there?

Someone smokes in the car or home when children are present	Percent
Yes	9.2
Yes, do smoke in the house or in the car but not around	8.7
No	77.5
Not apply	1.3
Don't know / Not sure	1.2
Refused	2.0

Seventy-five percent of parents reported that they take their children to the dentist at least once per year for a routine dental examination, 14.4% indicated they did not, and 9% reported that the question was not applicable (Question 32, Appendix A). When questioned regarding treatment for lead poisoning of their children, 18.4% of parents stated that one or more of their children had been treated for lead poisoning (Question 33, Appendix A). Lastly, 23.7% of parents indicated that at least one of their children suffered from asthma (Question 34, Appendix A).

Parents were asked whether their children 2 years of age or older had received four doses of diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus (DPT) vaccine; three doses of polio vaccine; and one dose of mumps, measles, rubella (MMR) vaccine (Questions 35-37, Appendix A). For DPT vaccine, 84.5% of eligible children had received four doses of the vaccine. In the case of polio vaccine, 80.4% of eligible children had received three doses. When asked about MMR vaccination, 78.9% said their child had received one dose of MMR. The respondents offered very few reasons as to why their child did not receive all of their immunizations (Question 38, Appendix A).

Recommendations

A substantial number of respondents in this sample reported that they have young children in their households. Local pediatric health services now and in the future will need to take into account the unique cultural and, in particular, linguistic needs of these populations in developing health literacy programs.

The efforts to promote preventive care among young children need to be continued. When respondents drove or rode in a car with their children, 85.3% said they used child protective seats

or booster seats for them. The finding is, unfortunately, lower than the 1998 national baseline of 90%.

The finding that only 9.2% of the respondents indicated that anyone smoked in their home or car when their children are present was a welcome finding. This exceeds the 2010 objective for the nation of decreasing secondhand cigarette smoke exposure to children in their households to less than or equal to 10%. The number of children who visit the dentist at least once a year far exceeds the Healthy People 2010 goal of 56%. Efforts should continue to educate this population regarding the importance of preventive dental care in order to maintain the high rates of annual dental visits currently observed in the survey population.

The finding that nearly 24% of parents indicated that one or more of their children had asthma calls attention to this major respiratory disease of childhood. Efforts to enhance health literacy in the area of asthma among African Americans and Latinos should be an important focus given the significant percentage of families who report this illness in their children.

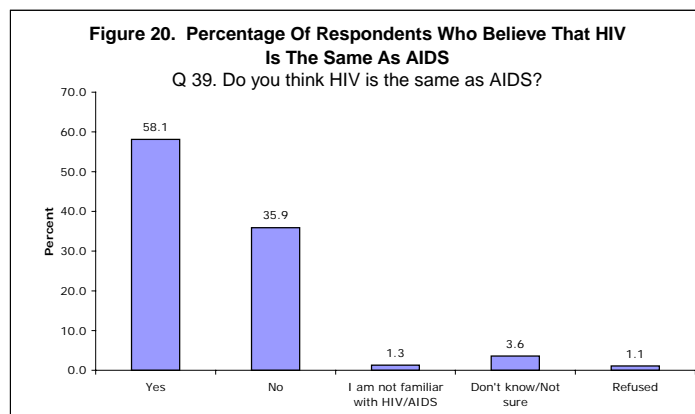
Coverage levels in children aged 19 to 35 months for DPT and polio vaccination has met or exceeded the Healthy People 2010 goal of 80%. The survey demonstrates that among African American and Latino children in Douglas County this goal has yet to be reached for MMR vaccination. There is an identified need for efforts and programs to increase rates of MMR vaccination among the children of these ethnic and racial groups.

The importance exposure to lead in our environment is made evident by the finding that nearly 20% of parents reported that a child in their family had been treated for high lead levels. Programs to increase awareness about the importance of screening for lead in children need to be targeted to these high-risk populations.

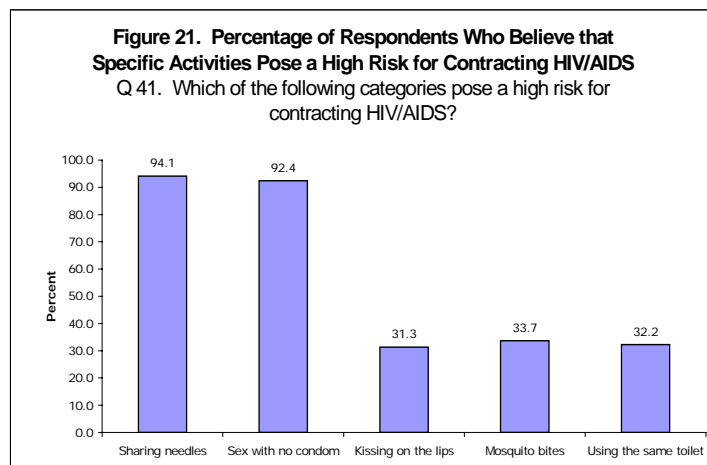
HIV/AIDS

Questions 39-41 explored the health literacy of study groups regarding issues related to the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) (Appendix A).

When the study participants were asked whether they thought that “HIV” was the same as “AIDS,” only 35.9% responded correctly that it was not, 58.1% responded affirmatively, 3.6% were



uncertain, and 1.3% were unfamiliar with HIV/AIDS (Figure 20). The majority (89.3%) of those queried believed that an HIV-infected pregnant woman could transmit the virus to her unborn child (Question 40, Appendix A).



When asked about what activities could be associated with a high risk of contracting HIV/AIDS, greater than 90% of respondents recognized that sharing of needles and unprotected intercourse with multiple partners were associated with an increased risk of contracting HIV infection (Figure 21). Interestingly, approximately one-third of those queried indicated that kissing an individual with AIDS, mosquito bites,

and using the same toilet as a person with AIDS were associated with a high risk of contracting AIDS/HIV (Figure 21).

Recommendations

In this section of the survey the respondents were asked several questions to test their knowledge regarding the transmission of HIV. They were quite knowledgeable about the risks associated with sharing needles and having multiple sex partners and that a pregnant woman could transmit HIV to her baby. However, many people also believed that HIV could be transmitted via mosquitoes, by using the same toilet as an HIV-infected person, and by kissing an HIV-infected person on the lips.

Because HIV infection disproportionately affects African Americans and Latinos, significant targeted efforts must be undertaken regarding HIV/AIDS education. Special emphasis on education to increase knowledge related of HIV transmission appears to be necessary. It is clear that the survey population has an understanding of the high-risk activities (i.e. sharing needles and unprotected intercourse with multiple partners) associated with an increased risk of contracting HIV. The programs that have led to this understanding need to be continued and reinforced. It is particularly encouraging to see that the concept of maternal-infant transmission of HIV is understood. This will pave the way for acceptance of voluntary HIV testing for all pregnant women. Continued education directed to women regarding the risk of HIV transmission to their infants during pregnancy is required.

PREVENTIVE HEALTH PRACTICES

General Health

When asked about their general health, approximately one-third indicated that that it was either very good or excellent (Figure 22). However, one-quarter of respondents reported it was fair or poor.

Figure 22. Percentage of Respondents Who Rate Their General Health by Categories.

Q. 42 Would you say that your general health is:

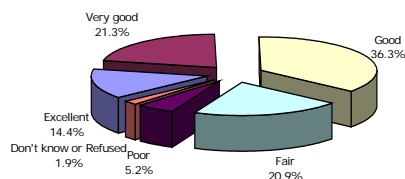


Figure 23. Interval Since Last Visited a Doctor, Eye Doctor or Dentist for a Routine Checkup

Qs 43-45 How long has it been since you last visited a ...

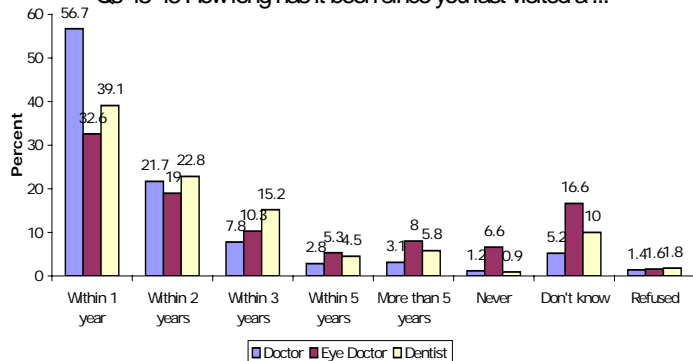
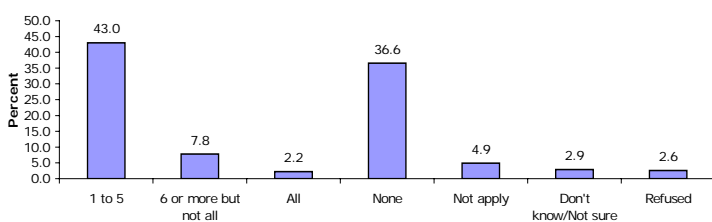


Figure 23 summarizes the findings related to routine medical, ophthalmologic, and dental screening visits for the study populations. A visit to a physician within one year of the survey was reported in only 56.7% of respondents. Responses indicating a visit to an ophthalmologist/optometrist or dentist within the same time period

were significantly lower, 32.6% and 39.1%, respectively. Of note was the finding that nearly 7% of respondents had never had an ophthalmologic screening visit.

Figure 24. Numbers of Teeth Removed by a Dentist Because of Tooth Decay or Gum Disease

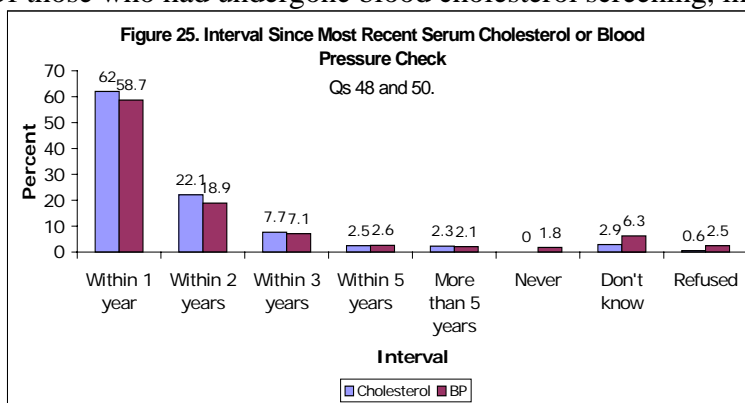
Q 46. How many of your permanent teeth have been removed by a dentist because of decay or gum disease?



The impact of the lack of routine dental care is evident in the results of question 46 (Appendix A). Greater than 50% of those surveyed indicated that they had undergone dental extractions as a result of tooth decay or gum disease (Figure 24).

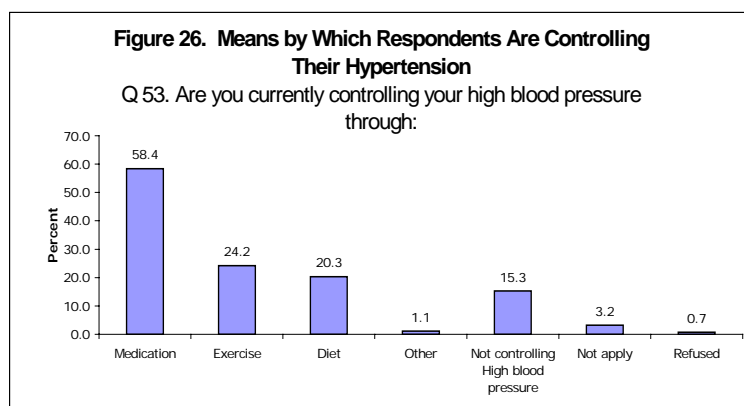
Cholesterol

When asked about blood cholesterol screening, 49.4% reported they had it checked at least once in their life (Question 47, Appendix A). Of those who had undergone blood cholesterol screening, in 62% it had been checked within the year prior to the survey (Figure 25). For 20.9% of the respondents, a doctor, nurse, or other health professional had, at some time, informed them that their blood cholesterol level was high (Question 49, Appendix A).



Blood Pressure

In this sample, 58.7% of the respondents reported that they had their blood pressure measured within the past year by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional (Figure 25). Approximately 81% had their blood pressure measured in the two years prior to the survey. In 20.1% of those surveyed a health care professional had informed them, at some time, that their blood pressure was elevated (Question 51, Appendix A). For this subset of respondents 12.2% had been informed that it was elevated on two or more occasions (Question 52, Appendix A).



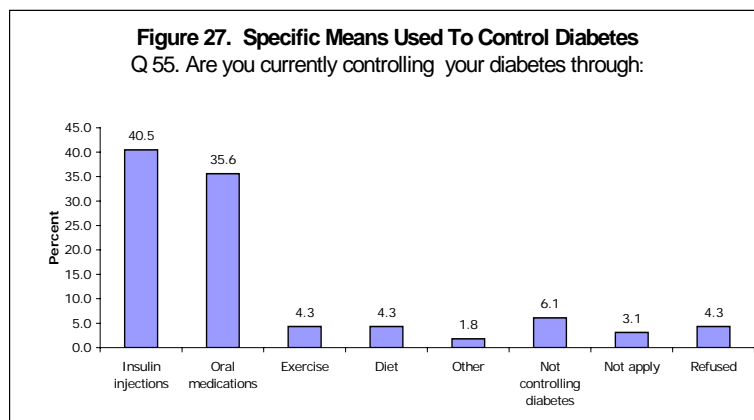
Those who reported being hypertensive were asked about the means by which they controlled their hypertension. Respondents were allowed to indicate any or none of three methods: medication, exercise, or diet. Medication (58%) was found to be the most frequently used method

(Figure 26). The survey found that slightly more than 15% of respondents with hypertension were not treating their hypertension.

Diabetes

Participants in the survey were asked if they had ever been informed by a doctor that they had diabetes or high blood sugar (Question 54, Appendix A). For women, it was further asked if their diabetes had been only pregnancy-associated. Negative responses were obtained from 85.5%. A total of 11.6% affirmative responses were obtained. Of these, 1.4% had gestational diabetes only.

From those reporting they had diabetes, information was sought as to how they controlled their

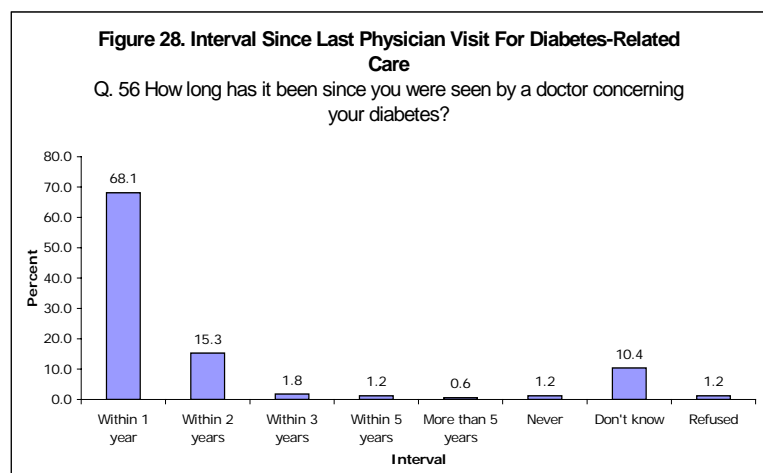


disease (Question 55, Appendix A).

Respondents were allowed to indicate any or none of four methods: insulin, oral hypoglycemics, exercise, or diet. In decreasing order of frequency, the methods used were insulin injections, oral hypoglycemics,

exercise, and diet (Figure 27). Approximately 6% were not using any method to control their diabetes.

Of those with diabetes, only 68.1% indicated they had been seen by a doctor concerning their diabetes within the past year (Figure 28).



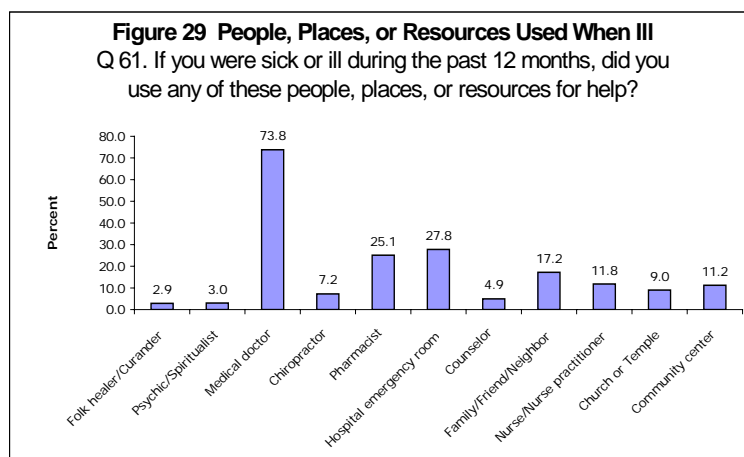
Arthritis

Survey participants were asked if they had had pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling in or around a joint during the twelve months prior to the survey (Question 57, Appendix A). Affirmative responses were obtained from 35.2% of respondents. Of these, 51% indicated that the symptoms were present for at least 15 consecutive days (Question 58, Appendix A).

Asthma

When participants were asked if they had ever been told by a physician that they had asthma, 14.3% responded that they had (Question 59, Appendix A). Of those, 67.5% reported that they continued to have asthma (Question 60, Appendix A).

Resources Utilized



The respondents were asked about the resources they used if they suffered from an illness in the 12 months prior to the survey. Each respondent was allowed to select as many of the offered choices as appropriate (Figure 29). Overall, 69.5% reported they had been ill during that period. While the overwhelming majority of individuals

reported that they sought help from a physician, several other sources emerged as significant. Nearly 30% sought aid at an emergency room. Approximately one-quarter of individuals indicated that they sought help from a pharmacist when ill. Nearly 20% used friends, family, or neighbors as a resource. A community center or religious center was each listed by approximately 10 percent of those responding.

Recommendations

The survey has demonstrated that significant efforts are necessary to increase health literacy with regard to preventive health care practices among African Americans and Latinos in Douglas County.

The importance of annual medical, dental, and ophthalmologic preventive health care visits must be stressed. These visits are essential to maintaining optimum health status.

Eighty percent of respondents had had their blood pressure measured in the two years prior to the survey. This is lower than the 1998 baseline of 90% and the Healthy People 2010 goal of 95%. Slightly more than 20% of respondents reported that a health care provider had told them that their blood pressure was elevated. While this is lower than the 1988-94 baseline of 28%, it remains higher than the 2010 goal of 16%. The survey found that 15% of participants were not controlling their hypertension. This is 10% higher than the Healthy People 2010 goal of 5%. These findings are clear indicators of the necessity for targeted educational efforts to increase health literacy among this population regarding the importance of blood pressure screening programs and effective treatment of hypertension.

A community-wide effort must be implemented to call attention to the importance of screening for and treating elevated blood cholesterol levels. Less than 50% of those surveyed had ever had their blood cholesterol checked. This falls far below the Healthy People 2010 goal of increasing the proportion of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked within the preceding 5 years to 80%. Nearly 21% of those surveyed reported that their blood cholesterol level was elevated.

It is concerning that only 68% of those diagnosed with diabetes had seen a physician for diabetes care in the year prior to the survey. Programs to increase health literacy regarding diagnosis and management of diabetes are clearly necessary to prevent the long-term complications of this disease.

The survey found that slightly more than one-third of those interviewed had symptoms that could be consistent with arthritis. Little or no community-wide education is currently in place to increase health literacy regarding this potentially disabling condition. Educational, physical therapy, and treatment programs must be designed and implemented to meet this identified health problem.

Participants in this survey reported that, in addition to the use of traditional sources of information

and help during time of illness, they also sought information from pharmacists, community centers, and religious centers. This information can be useful when trying to expand the network of educational outlets targeted to these minority populations. It is important to note the community centers were second only to family, friends, and neighbors as non-medical sources of health care information. Efforts to develop these nontraditional sources of health care information should be encouraged through partnerships with local and state healthcare agencies.

HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

In the sample surveyed, only 59.3% stated that they had some form of health care coverage (Question 63, Appendix A). For those indicating that they had health care coverage, it was provided through an employer, either their own or someone else's, for 59.8% of respondents (Table 8). In 32.9%, Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or Medicare was the source of coverage for health care-related costs.

Table 8. Specific Sources Used to Pay For the Majority of Medical Care Expenses

Q 64. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care? Is it covered through:

Source of payment for medical care	Percent
Your employer	49.2
Someone else's employer	10.6
A plan that you or someone else buys for you	3.1
Medicare	14.1
Medicaid or Medical assistance	18.8
The military, Champus, TriCare or the VA (or Champ-VA)	1.7
The Indian Health Service	.1
Some other source	1.4
Don't know / Not sure	.6
Refused	.4

The portion of bills for hospital stays and doctor's office visits covered by the respondent's health care plans are shown in Table 9. For approximately 30% of respondents, their health care coverage provided complete coverage for all hospital and doctor's office visits bills. Overall, slightly more than 90% of those responding indicated that their health care plan covered all or more than half of their hospital and doctor's office visit-related bills.

Table 9. Portion of Hospital Bills and Doctor's Office Visits Bills Covered by Health Care Plan

Q 65. For hospital bills, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?
Q 66. For visits to a doctor's office when you are sick, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?

Percent of expenses covered by health plan for	Percent Of Respondents	
	Hospital Bills	Doctor's Visits
All (100%)	30.9	30.1
More than half (50% to 99%)	63.1	61.4
Less than half (1% to 49%)	1.8	1.6
None	.4	.2
Not apply	3.2	.8
Don't know / Not sure	.6	4.8
Refused	30.9	1.1

Question 67 (Appendix A) sought to identify the reasons why those surveyed did not have a health plan. The three major reasons identified for lack of health care coverage were loss of job or change of employers, inability to pay insurance premiums, and the employer not offering or stopped offering coverage (Table 10).

Table 10. Reasons For Not Having A Healthcare Plan

Q 67. There are many reasons why someone might not have a health care plan, what is the primary reason you are without health care coverage?

Reason for lack of health care	Percent
Lost job or changed employers	25.6
Spouse or parent lost job or changed employers	1.1
Became divorced or separated	1.1
Spouse or parent died	1.1
Became ineligible because of age or because left school	2.6
Employer doesn't offer or stopped offering coverage	15.0
Cut back to part-time or became a temporary employee	3.9
Benefits from employer or former employer ran out	.4
Couldn't afford to pay the premiums	19.1
Insurance company refused coverage	2.0
Lost Medicaid or Medical Assistance ability eligibility	3.0
Other	17.2
Don't Know / Not sure	3.0
Refused	5.0

When respondents were asked if at any time during the 12 months previous to the survey they needed to see a doctor but could not because of the cost, 24.8% answered affirmatively (Question 68, Appendix A). Survey participants were queried about whether they had a “personal” physician who they usually saw for medical care. Fifty-six point six percent indicated they did (Question 69, Appendix A). For 87.6% of those surveyed, the physician they saw was located in the same town they lived in (Question 70, Appendix A).

Table 11. Specific Sites Where Respondents Go For Medical Care

Q 71. Where do you go to see a medical doctor?

Location	Percent
Doctor's office	57.4
Hospital emergency room	6.2
Health department or other community clinic	18.7
Health maintenance Organizations	.4
Company clinic	1.8
Indian Health Service	1.5
Other	4.1
Haven't been to the doctor	6.1
Don't know / Not sure	.4
Refused	3.4

The sites where those surveyed go to see a physician are shown in Table 11. The site most frequently listed was a physician's office in 57.4%. This was followed by Health Department or community clinic in nearly 20%.

Recommendations

Universal access to quality medical care should remain a key goal for the community and society as a whole. Twenty-five percent of those surveyed reported that they were unable to access medical care within the year prior to the survey due to issues of cost. The survey found that less than 60% of respondents had health insurance. This figure is far below what has been reported nationally. For comparison, in 1997, 83% of persons under age 65 years had health insurance. For one-third of those interviewed; Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or Medicare was the source of coverage for health care related costs. It is evident that much must be done if the 2010 goal of 100% health care coverage is to be met.

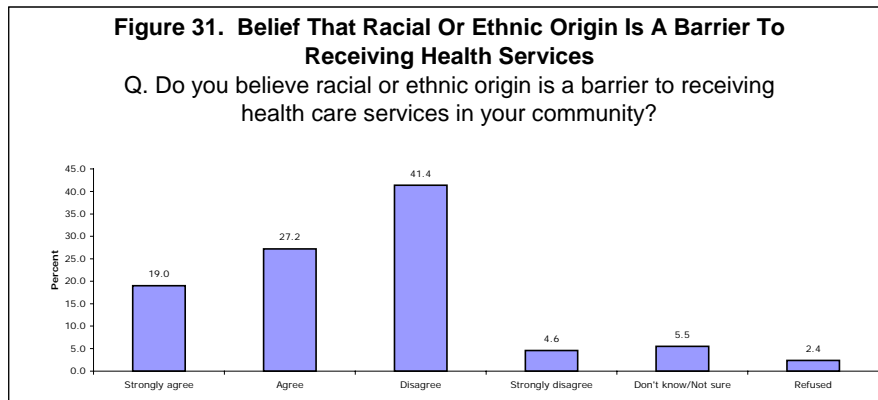
Reasons were sought as to why participants in this survey did not have health coverage. For one-quarter of those responding, loss of a job or change in employer was cited as the reason. Efforts to develop "portable" health care plans should be encouraged. The cost of health insurance premiums was listed as a reason for lack of health care coverage in nearly 20%. Low cost, affordable, quality health care plans must be developed to fit with financial constraints of the survey population. Fifteen percent of participants listed lack of or cessation of health care coverage by the employer as the reason for their lack of health care coverage. Efforts to encourage and permit employers to provide health care coverage must be developed. It is clear that the increased cost of insuring their employees borne by employers has had a deleterious effect on their ability to offer insure them. Insurers must work with employers to develop reasonable rates for coverage.

The finding that only 57% of respondents had a regular primary health care provider calls attention to the need to encourage this among the survey population. In 1998, 87% of Americans had a usual source of health care. The Healthy People 2010 goal for this health indicator has been set at 96%.

The importance of the role of community health care centers and the County health department in providing care to the minority populations of Douglas County is documented by the finding that nearly 20% of those surveyed use these for health care. Financial and infrastructure support must continue and be expanded in order to allow these organizations to provide care to these underserved populations.

BARRIERS TO HEALTH CARE

In this sample, 46.1% either agreed or strongly agreed that racial or ethnic origin was a barrier to receiving health care services in their community (Figure 30).



Participants were asked about specific problems they had experienced in obtaining quality health care in the year prior to the survey (Table 12). Issues which were experienced by one-fifth or more of the respondents included: long office or clinic waiting times, long interval between need and available doctor's appointment, cost of health care, lack of transportation, and lack of knowledge of where to obtain health care services.

Table 12. Reasons for Inability to Obtain Quality Health Care

Q 73. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community during the past year?

Reason	Percent
Costs too much	35.8
Don't like/trust doctors	13.6
Language barrier	16.8
Treated differently due to race/ethnicity	18.2
Don't know where to go	21.4
Don't have transportation	27.3
Hours not convenient	13.2
Have to wait too long	41.2
Cultural differences	8.2
Too long to get an appointment	39.8

Recommendations

A significant proportion of those surveyed felt that racial or ethnic origin is a barrier to receiving health care services. Programs to educate health care providers regarding racial and ethnic barriers to health care must be created. Instruction on "culturally appropriate" health care delivery should

be required and provided to all individuals training in the various health care related disciplines. Language barriers need to be addressed by increasing the number of available interpreters or, ideally, by increasing the number of bilingual health care providers. A repository of information regarding health care resources in the County should be developed to address the issue of lack of knowledge of where to obtain health care. The repository of information should be in multiple languages and accessible through a toll-free number.

COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND WORKPLACE ISSUES

The respondents were asked about what issues they saw as critical in their community. Responses to 10 “issues” were measured using a Likert scale of 1 through 5, with the higher values denoting a greater importance to the individual. The following is a summary of the percent of respondents who rated each item noted in Table 13 as either a “4” or a “5.” As can be seen, with exception of social and recreational activities, all other posed issues were viewed as critical for the group as a whole. Salient among them were at risk youth, violence and crime, employment, education, and discrimination.

Table 13. Issues Identified As Critical In the Community Surveyed

Q 76. What so you see as critical in this community? I want you to rate them on a scale of 1 to 5 where one is not important and five is critical.

Issues Viewed As Critical	Percent
Housing	79.9
Health	75.0
Social/Recreational Activities	66.9
Education	85.1
Discrimination	83.3
Employment	86.5
Violence/Crime	87.4
Minority representation in government	74.7
Transportation	72.0
At risk youth	87.3

Respondents were asked if they had ever experienced specific types of problems in the workplace while working in Nebraska. The percentages of those who responded affirmatively to each question are listed in Table 14

Table 14. Workplace Experiences

Q 96. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska?

Specific Experience	Percent
Inadequate water/restroom breaks	27.6
No access to drinking water	20.8
Poor air quality	23.8
Inadequate equipment available	21.9
Inadequate medical attention if injured	18.0
Physical abuse	7.1
Inadequate training/supervision	45.2
Verbal abuse	26.1
Asked to take unnecessary risks	21.4
Cheated in pay	26.7

Inadequate training/supervision was the most commonly reported experience. Over one-quarter of those interviewed cited inadequate water/restroom breaks, being cheated in pay, and verbal abuse as issues. Approximately one-fifth of respondents mentioned lack of access to drinking water and being asked to take unnecessary risks.

Recommendations

Leaders from the city and county government should convene meetings with the minority communities to hear their concerns regarding the key issues mentioned above. Workplaces should be encouraged to have ombudsmen to whom workers may bring their concerns and grievances. Anonymity should be maintained in order to protect workers from possible reprisals. Workers should be educated about their rights in the workplace. This effort may be take the form of partnerships among community agencies, state agencies, and the workplace.

Conclusions

The Douglas County Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey provides a current overview of the educational, economic, and health status of African Americans and Latinos residing in the County. The survey has documented that in some areas; such as screening for breast cancer and cervical carcinoma, smoking during pregnancy, secondhand smoke exposure in children vaccine coverage for DPT and polio; African Americans and Latinos have met or exceeded the goals set for Healthy People 2010. However, for the majority of the educational, economic, and health indicators examined, its findings document glaring differences with the non-minority general population of this county.

Access to medical care among African Americans and Latinos in Douglas County is hampered by financial issues and a lack of health care coverage. The survey found that nearly 56% of respondents reported annual incomes of less than \$25,000. Just under 60% of participants in the survey indicated that they had some form of health care coverage. Nearly 25% of those queried indicated that they had been unable to access medical care in the year prior to the survey because they could not afford it.

The survey found that behaviors that impact negatively on health status such as smoking and binge drinking were reported in a higher percentage of those surveyed than in the non-minority general population of this county. Preventive health care measures such as annual medical and dental visits, early prenatal visits, and cholesterol and hypertension screening are underutilized in the minority populations surveyed.

The importance of community health care centers and the Douglas County Health Department in providing health care to the survey population is documented by the finding that nearly one-fifth of those surveyed use them for their health care. Additionally, the survey identified that pharmacists, community centers, and religious centers were used by those surveyed as resources for information regarding health related topics when ill.

The information provided herein will be useful to governmental, private, and public organizations desiring information regarding health care disparities affecting African Americans and Latinos living in Douglas County. This information will be useful in identifying areas of focus, designing educational and interventional programs, and developing effective outlets for dissemination of health related information targeted to these minority populations.

It is clear that a single approach to addressing the health care disparities identified in these two groups will not be successful. Efforts to remedy the identified deficiencies must be culturally and linguistically appropriate to each group. Further analysis of the information collected will be required in order to better define the unique problems and needs of the individual minority groups sampled in this survey.

APPENDIX A

Frequency Tables

Q1. How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car or other vehicle?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Always	762	54.4	54.4	54.4
Nearly Always	264	18.8	18.8	73.2
Sometimes	208	14.8	14.8	88.0
Seldom	83	5.9	5.9	93.9
Never	61	4.4	4.4	98.3
Other	6	.4	.4	98.7
Never drive or ride in a car / Not apply	18	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q2. During the past month, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, sports, dancing, or walking for exercise?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	662	47.2	47.2	47.2
No	727	51.9	51.9	99.1
Don't Know / Not sure	7	.5	.5	99.6
Refused	6	.4	.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q3A. How many times per week did you take part in these activities during the past month?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	88	6.3	14.3	14.3
2	172	12.3	27.9	42.2
3	138	9.8	22.4	64.6
4	87	6.2	14.1	78.7
5	45	3.2	7.3	86.0
6	16	1.1	2.6	88.6
7	46	3.3	7.5	96.1
8	1	.1	.2	96.3
13	2	.1	.3	96.6
17	1	.1	.2	96.8
Not apply	1	.1	.2	96.9
Don't Know / Not sure	18	1.3	2.9	99.8
Refused	1	.1	.2	100.0
Total	616	43.9	100.0	
Missing System	786	56.1		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q3B. How many times per month did you take part in these activities during the past month?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
0	2	.1	1.1	1.1
1	2	.1	1.1	2.2
2	11	.8	5.9	8.1
3	9	.6	4.9	13.0
4	27	1.9	14.6	27.6
5	8	.6	4.3	31.9
6	2	.1	1.1	33.0
7	2	.1	1.1	34.1
8	42	3.0	22.7	56.8
10	5	.4	2.7	59.5
12	36	2.6	19.5	78.9
13	2	.1	1.1	80.0
14	1	.1	.5	80.5
15	2	.1	1.1	81.6
16	9	.6	4.9	86.5
20	8	.6	4.3	90.8
24	3	.2	1.6	92.4
25	1	.1	.5	93.0
26	1	.1	.5	93.5
28	2	.1	1.1	94.6
30	10	.7	5.4	100.0
Total	185	13.2	100.0	
Missing System	1217	86.8		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q4. How many minutes or hours did you designate per activity workout session?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
0:05	1	.1	.2	.2
0:10	2	.1	.3	.5
0:15	6	.4	1.0	1.5
0:20	13	.9	2.2	3.7
0:30	81	5.8	13.7	17.4
0:35	2	.1	.3	17.7
0:40	18	1.3	3.0	20.7
0:45	63	4.5	10.6	31.4
0:50	12	.9	2.0	33.4
1:00	182	13.0	30.7	64.1
1:10	1	.1	.2	64.2
1:15	6	.4	1.0	65.3
1:20	10	.7	1.7	66.9
1:25	1	.1	.2	67.1
1:30	60	4.3	10.1	77.2
1:45	5	.4	.8	78.1
2:00	93	6.6	15.7	93.8
2:30	10	.7	1.7	95.4
3:00	27	1.9	4.6	100.0
Total	593	42.3	100.0	
Missing System	809	57.7		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q5. Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Every day	306	21.8	21.8	21.8
Some days	288	20.5	20.5	42.4
Not at all	770	54.9	54.9	97.3
Refused	38	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q6. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day do you smoke?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1	4	.3	1.3	1.3
2	4	.3	1.3	2.6
3	11	.8	3.6	6.2
4	12	.9	3.9	10.1
5	19	1.4	6.2	16.3
6	11	.8	3.6	19.9
7	11	.8	3.6	23.5
8	10	.7	3.3	26.8
9	4	.3	1.3	28.1
10	91	6.5	29.7	57.8
12	5	.4	1.6	59.5
13	1	.1	.3	59.8
14	4	.3	1.3	61.1
15	24	1.7	7.8	69.0
16	4	.3	1.3	70.3
18	2	.1	.7	70.9
19	1	.1	.3	71.2
20	60	4.3	19.6	90.8
22	1	.1	.3	91.2
25	4	.3	1.3	92.5
30	5	.4	1.6	94.1
40	5	.4	1.6	95.8
Don't know / Not sure	12	.9	3.9	99.7
Refused	1	.1	.3	100.0
Total	306	21.8	100.0	
Missing System	1096	78.2		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q7. About how old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes daily?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	10	3	.2	1.0	1.0
	11	2	.1	.7	1.6
	12	7	.5	2.3	3.9
	13	17	1.2	5.6	9.5
	14	23	1.6	7.5	17.0
	15	26	1.9	8.5	25.5
	16	48	3.4	15.7	41.2
	17	35	2.5	11.4	52.6
	18	24	1.7	7.8	60.5
	19	27	1.9	8.8	69.3
	20	14	1.0	4.6	73.9
	21	25	1.8	8.2	82.0
	22	4	.3	1.3	83.3
	23	2	.1	.7	84.0
	25	8	.6	2.6	86.6
	26	2	.1	.7	87.3
	27	1	.1	.3	87.6
	28	1	.1	.3	87.9
	30	1	.1	.3	88.2
	Don't know / Not sure	34	2.4	11.1	99.3
	Refused	2	.1	.7	100.0
Total		306	21.8	100.0	
Missing	System	1096	78.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q8. During the past 2 months, have you quit smoking for 1 day or longer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	127	9.1	41.5	41.5
	No	169	12.1	55.2	96.7
	Don't Know / Not sure	9	.6	2.9	99.7
	Refused	1	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	306	21.8	100.0	
Missing	System	1096	78.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q9A. During a typical month, how many days per week do you drink any alcoholic beverages?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	160	11.4	12.0	12.0
	1	67	4.8	5.0	17.0
	2	100	7.1	7.5	24.5
	3	66	4.7	4.9	29.4
	4	45	3.2	3.4	32.8
	5	21	1.5	1.6	34.4
	6	7	.5	.5	34.9
	7	34	2.4	2.5	37.5
	Don't drink regularly	746	53.2	55.9	93.3
	Don't know / Not sure	33	2.4	2.5	95.8
	Refused	56	4.0	4.2	100.0
	Total	1335	95.2	100.0	
Missing	System	67	4.8		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q9B. During a typical month, how many days per month do you drink any alcoholic beverages?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	22	1.6	14.8	14.8
	2	17	1.2	11.4	26.2
	3	9	.6	6.0	32.2
	4	25	1.8	16.8	49.0
	5	7	.5	4.7	53.7
	6	3	.2	2.0	55.7
	7	3	.2	2.0	57.7
	8	15	1.1	10.1	67.8
	10	4	.3	2.7	70.5
	12	17	1.2	11.4	81.9
	13	1	.1	.7	82.6
	14	3	.2	2.0	84.6
	15	4	.3	2.7	87.2
	16	3	.2	2.0	89.3
	19	1	.1	.7	89.9
	20	2	.1	1.3	91.3
	24	2	.1	1.3	92.6
	26	1	.1	.7	93.3
	28	1	.1	.7	94.0
	30	9	.6	6.0	100.0
	Total	149	10.6	100.0	
Missing	System	1253	89.4		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q10. How old were you when you started drinking alcoholic beverages at least once a week?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	10	2	.1	.5	.5
	12	2	.1	.5	1.0
	13	6	.4	1.5	2.5
	14	7	.5	1.7	4.2
	15	25	1.8	6.1	10.3
	16	43	3.1	10.5	20.8
	17	45	3.2	11.0	31.9
	18	47	3.4	11.5	43.4
	19	37	2.6	9.1	52.5
	20	25	1.8	6.1	58.6
	21	53	3.8	13.0	71.6
	22	7	.5	1.7	73.3
	23	1	.1	.2	73.5
	24	2	.1	.5	74.0
	25	12	.9	2.9	77.0
	26	3	.2	.7	77.7
	27	1	.1	.2	77.9
	28	1	.1	.2	78.2
	30	4	.3	1.0	79.2
	35	1	.1	.2	79.4
	36	1	.1	.2	79.7
	40	1	.1	.2	79.9
Don't drink regularly		36	2.6	8.8	88.7
Don't know / Not sure		46	3.3	11.3	100.0
Total		408	29.1	100.0	
Missing	System	994	70.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q11. On the days when you drank alcoholic beverages, about how many did you have on average?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	35	2.5	8.6	8.6
	2	71	5.1	17.4	26.0
	3	95	6.8	23.3	49.3
	4	60	4.3	14.7	64.0
	5	24	1.7	5.9	69.9
	6	26	1.9	6.4	76.2
	7	7	.5	1.7	77.9
	8	6	.4	1.5	79.4
	9	1	.1	.2	79.7
	10	6	.4	1.5	81.1
	11	1	.1	.2	81.4
	12	7	.5	1.7	83.1
	13	1	.1	.2	83.3
	14	1	.1	.2	83.6
	16	1	.1	.2	83.8
	18	1	.1	.2	84.1
	20	5	.4	1.2	85.3
	22	1	.1	.2	85.5
	Don't drink regularly	4	.3	1.0	86.5
	Don't know / Not sure	53	3.8	13.0	99.5
	Refused	2	.1	.5	100.0
	Total	408	29.1	100.0	
Missing	System	994	70.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q12. Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have 5 or more drinks on an occasion?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	135	9.6	33.1	33.1
	1	37	2.6	9.1	42.2
	2	44	3.1	10.8	52.9
	3	34	2.4	8.3	61.3
	4	13	.9	3.2	64.5
	5	11	.8	2.7	67.2
	6	5	.4	1.2	68.4
	7	4	.3	1.0	69.4
	8	4	.3	1.0	70.3
	9	1	.1	.2	70.6
	10	3	.2	.7	71.3
	11	1	.1	.2	71.6
	12	3	.2	.7	72.3
	15	2	.1	.5	72.8
	20	2	.1	.5	73.3
	23	1	.1	.2	73.5
	25	1	.1	.2	73.8
	30	2	.1	.5	74.3
	Don't drink regularly	7	.5	1.7	76.0
	Don't know / Not sure	96	6.8	23.5	99.5
	Refused	2	.1	.5	100.0
Missing	Total	408	29.1	100.0	
	System	994	70.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q13. During a typical month in the last year, how many times have you driven after having 5 or more drinks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	228	16.3	55.9	55.9
	1	28	2.0	6.9	62.7
	2	21	1.5	5.1	67.9
	3	1	.1	.2	68.1
	4	2	.1	.5	68.6
	5	1	.1	.2	68.9
	6	2	.1	.5	69.4
	7	5	.4	1.2	70.6
	10	3	.2	.7	71.3
	20	2	.1	.5	71.8
	30	2	.1	.5	72.3
	Don't drink regularly	20	1.4	4.9	77.2
	Don't know / Not sure	85	6.1	20.8	98.0
	Refused	8	.6	2.0	100.0
Total		408	29.1	100.0	
Missing	System	994	70.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q14. A clinical breast exam is when a doctor, nurse, or other health professional feels the breast for lumps. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	545	38.9	76.3	76.3
	No	151	10.8	21.1	97.5
	Don't Know / Not sure	3	.2	.4	97.9
	Refused	15	1.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	714	50.9	100.0	
Missing	System	688	49.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q15. How long has it been since your last clinical breast exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	374	26.7	68.6	68.6
	Within the past 2 years	115	8.2	21.1	89.7
	Within the past 3 years	19	1.4	3.5	93.2
	Within the past 5 years	6	.4	1.1	94.3
	More than five years	5	.4	.9	95.2
	Not apply	2	.1	.4	95.6
	Don't know	24	1.7	4.4	100.0
	Total	545	38.9	100.0	
Missing	System	857	61.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q16. Do you examine your own breasts every month to check for lumps or other unusual problems?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	436	31.1	61.1	61.1
	No	246	17.5	34.5	95.5
	Not apply	1	.1	.1	95.7
	Don't Know / Not sure	5	.4	.7	96.4
	Refused	26	1.9	3.6	100.0
	Total	714	50.9	100.0	
Missing	System	688	49.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q17. A mammogram is an x-ray of the breast. Have you ever had a mammogram?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	117	8.3	83.0	83.0
	No	17	1.2	12.1	95.0
	Don't Know / Not Sure	1	.1	.7	95.7
	Refused	6	.4	4.3	100.0
	Total	141	10.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1261	89.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q18. How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	58	4.1	49.6	49.6
	Within the past 2 years	36	2.6	30.8	80.3
	Within the past 3 years	10	.7	8.5	88.9
	Within the past 5 years	3	.2	2.6	91.5
	More than five years	4	.3	3.4	94.9
	Don't know	6	.4	5.1	100.0
	Total	117	8.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1285	91.7		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q19. Was your last mammogram done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you've already had breast cancer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Routine checkup	76	5.4	65.0	65.0
	Breast problem other than cancer	22	1.6	18.8	83.8
	Had breast cancer	13	.9	11.1	94.9
	Not apply	2	.1	1.7	96.6
	Don't Know / Not sure	4	.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	117	8.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1285	91.7		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q20. Have you ever had a Pap smear?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	644	45.9	90.2	90.2
	No	48	3.4	6.7	96.9
	Don't Know / Not sure	5	.4	.7	97.6
	Refused	17	1.2	2.4	100.0
	Total	714	50.9	100.0	
Missing	System	688	49.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q21. How long has it been since you had your last Pap smear?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	457	32.6	71.2	71.2
	Within the past 2 years	117	8.3	18.2	89.4
	Within the past 3 years	25	1.8	3.9	93.3
	Within the past 5 years	12	.9	1.9	95.2
	More than five years	17	1.2	2.6	97.8
	Don't know	14	1.0	2.2	100.0
	Total	642	45.8	100.0	
Missing	System	760	54.2		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q22. Was your last Pap smear done as part of a routine exam, to check a current or previous problem, or for some other reason?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Routine checkup	533	38.0	83.0	83.0
	Check problem	84	6.0	13.1	96.1
	Other	16	1.1	2.5	98.6
	Not apply	1	.1	.2	98.8
	Don't Know / Not sure	4	.3	.6	99.4
	Refused	4	.3	.6	100.0
	Total	642	45.8	100.0	
Missing	System	760	54.2		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q23. Have you been pregnant in the last 5 years?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	232	16.5	32.5	32.5
	Yes, currently pregnant	13	.9	1.8	34.3
	No	457	32.6	64.0	98.3
	Don't Know / Not sure	1	.1	.1	98.5
	Refused	11	.8	1.5	100.0
	Total	714	50.9	100.0	
Missing	System	688	49.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q24. With your most recent pregnancy, during what month of the pregnancy did you first visit the doctor or nurse?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I did not visit a doctor or nurse during my pregnancy	5	.4	2.0	2.0
	Before the 3rd month	165	11.8	67.3	69.4
	3rd month	43	3.1	17.6	86.9
	4th month	18	1.3	7.3	94.3
	5th month	4	.3	1.6	95.9
	6th month	1	.1	.4	96.3
	Don't know / Not sure	4	.3	1.6	98.0
	Refused	5	.4	2.0	100.0
	Total	245	17.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1157	82.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q25. Did you smoke during your most recent pregnancy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	1.4	8.2	8.2
	No, I wasn't a smoker	190	13.6	77.6	85.7
	No, I quit because of my pregnancy	24	1.7	9.8	95.5
	Don't Know / Not sure	2	.1	.8	96.3
	Refused	9	.6	3.7	100.0
	Total	245	17.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1157	82.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q26. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day did you smoke during your most recent pregnancy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	1	.1	5.0	5.0
	2	3	.2	15.0	20.0
	3	3	.2	15.0	35.0
	4	3	.2	15.0	50.0
	5	1	.1	5.0	55.0
	7	2	.1	10.0	65.0
	10	1	.1	5.0	70.0
	13	1	.1	5.0	75.0
	15	1	.1	5.0	80.0
	Less than one per day	2	.1	10.0	90.0
	Don't Know / Not sure	1	.1	5.0	95.0
	Refused	1	.1	5.0	100.0
Total		20	1.4	100.0	
Missing	System	1382	98.6		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q27. If during your most recent pregnancy you reduced or stopped smoking, what helped you to make that decision?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Family member advice/support	19	1.4	43.2	43.2
	Health care provider advice	4	.3	9.1	52.3
	Public awareness	3	.2	6.8	59.1
	Stop Smoking program	1	.1	2.3	61.4
	Other	9	.6	20.5	81.8
	Nothing, I did not reduce or stop smoking	3	.2	6.8	88.6
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.1	2.3	90.9
	Refused	4	.3	9.1	100.0
	Total	44	3.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1358	96.9		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28A. How many children do you have under age of one year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	94	6.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	1308	93.3		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28B. How many children do you have between one and 4 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	182	13.0	75.8	75.8
	2	47	3.4	19.6	95.4
	3	9	.6	3.8	99.2
	4	2	.1	.8	100.0
Total		240	17.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1162	82.9		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28C. How many children do you have between 5 and 9 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	187	13.3	69.5	69.5
	2	71	5.1	26.4	95.9
	3	10	.7	3.7	99.6
	7	1	.1	.4	100.0
Total		269	19.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1133	80.8		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28D. How many children do you have between 10 and 12 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	132	9.4	80.0	80.0
	2	32	2.3	19.4	99.4
	4	1	.1	.6	100.0
Total		165	11.8	100.0	
Missing	System	1237	88.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28E. How many children do you have between 13 and 15 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	92	6.6	84.4	84.4
	2	15	1.1	13.8	98.2
	3	2	.1	1.8	100.0
Total		109	7.8	100.0	
Missing	System	1293	92.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q28F. How many children do you have between 16 and 17 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	63	4.5	81.8	81.8
	2	11	.8	14.3	96.1
	3	2	.1	2.6	98.7
	5	1	.1	1.3	100.0
	Total	77	5.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1325	94.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q28G. How many children do you have... other responses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No children in household	732	52.2	91.0	91.0
	Don't know / Not sure	20	1.4	2.5	93.5
	Refused	52	3.7	6.5	100.0
	Total	804	57.3	100.0	
Missing	System	598	42.7		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q29. When you drive or ride in a car, do you use child protective car seats or booster seats for your children under five years of age, or under 40 pounds of weight?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	262	18.7	85.3	85.3
	Nearly always	27	1.9	8.8	94.1
	Sometimes	3	.2	1.0	95.1
	Seldom	2	.1	.7	95.8
	Never	3	.2	1.0	96.7
	Refused	10	.7	3.3	100.0
	Total	307	21.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1095	78.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q30. If your children under five never use a protective car seat, is it due to:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Other	2	.1	66.7	66.7
	Refused	1	.1	33.3	100.0
	Total	3	.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1399	99.8		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q31. Does anyone smoke in the house or in the car when the children are there?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	55	3.9	9.2	9.2
	Yes, do smoke in the house or in the car but not around...	52	3.7	8.7	18.0
	No	462	33.0	77.5	95.5
	Not apply	8	.6	1.3	96.8
	Don't know / Not sure	7	.5	1.2	98.0
	Refused	12	.9	2.0	100.0
	Total	596	42.5	100.0	
Missing	System	806	57.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q32. Do you take your children to the dentist at least once per year for a routine dental exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	449	32.0	75.0	75.0
	No	86	6.1	14.4	89.3
	Not apply	54	3.9	9.0	98.3
	Don't know / Not sure	3	.2	.5	98.8
	Refused	7	.5	1.2	100.0
	Total	599	42.7	100.0	
Missing	System	803	57.3		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q33. Have any of your children ever been treated for lead poisoning?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	110	7.8	18.4	18.4
	No	464	33.1	77.5	95.8
	Not apply	12	.9	2.0	97.8
	Don't know / Not sure	6	.4	1.0	98.8
	Refused	7	.5	1.2	100.0
	Total	599	42.7	100.0	
Missing	System	803	57.3		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q34. Do any of your children suffer from asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	142	10.1	23.7	23.7
	No	437	31.2	73.0	96.7
	Not apply	6	.4	1.0	97.7
	Don't know / Not sure	4	.3	.7	98.3
	Refused	10	.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	599	42.7	100.0	
Missing	System	803	57.3		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q35. Has your youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: Four DTP shots?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	432	30.8	84.5	84.5
	No	8	.6	1.6	86.1
	Not apply	59	4.2	11.5	97.7
	Don't know / Not sure	12	.9	2.3	100.0
	Total	511	36.4	100.0	
Missing	System	891	63.6		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q36. Has your youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: Three doses of polio vaccine?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	411	29.3	80.4	80.4
	No	11	.8	2.2	82.6
	Not apply	61	4.4	11.9	94.5
	Don't know / Not sure	28	2.0	5.5	100.0
	Total	511	36.4	100.0	
Missing	System	891	63.6		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q37. Has your youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: One dose of MMR?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	403	28.7	78.9	78.9
	No	12	.9	2.3	81.2
	Not apply	60	4.3	11.7	93.0
	Don't know / Not sure	36	2.6	7.0	100.0
	Total	511	36.4	100.0	
Missing	System	891	63.6		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q38. Of the following categories, identify the primary reason which best describes why this child did not receive all of the above immunizations?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Too expensive	3	.2	.5	.5
	No reason	11	.8	1.7	2.1
	Worried about a bad, or adverse, reaction to shot/vaccine	2	.1	.3	2.4
	Other	12	.9	1.8	4.2
	Not apply	587	41.9	88.7	92.9
	Don't know / Not sure	25	1.8	3.8	96.7
	Refused	22	1.6	3.3	100.0
	Total	662	47.2	100.0	
Missing	System	740	52.8		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q39. Do you think HIV is the same as AIDS?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	814	58.1	58.1	58.1
No	504	35.9	35.9	94.0
I am not familiar with HIV/AIDS	18	1.3	1.3	95.3
Don't know / Not sure	50	3.6	3.6	98.9
Refused	16	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q40. Do you think a pregnant woman who has HIV can give the virus to her unborn baby?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	1252	89.3	89.3	89.3
No	87	6.2	6.2	95.5
Don't know / Not sure	45	3.2	3.2	98.7
Refused	18	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q41A. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Sharing needles through intravenous drug use?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	1319	94.1	94.1	94.1
No	17	1.2	1.2	95.3
Don't know / Not sure	42	3.0	3.0	98.3
Refused	24	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q41B. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Sexually active with more than one partner and not using a condom?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	1295	92.4	92.4	92.4
No	44	3.1	3.1	95.5
Don't know / Not sure	43	3.1	3.1	98.6
Refused	20	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q41C. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Kissing a person with AIDS on the lips?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	439	31.3	31.3	31.3
No	766	54.6	54.6	85.9
Don't know / Not sure	177	12.6	12.6	98.6
Refused	20	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q41D. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Mosquito bites?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	472	33.7	33.7	33.7
No	635	45.3	45.3	79.0
Don't know / Not sure	273	19.5	19.5	98.4
Refused	22	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q41E. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Using the same toilet as a person with AIDS?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	451	32.2	32.2	32.2
No	756	53.9	53.9	86.1
Don't know / Not sure	168	12.0	12.0	98.1
Refused	27	1.9	1.9	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q42. Would you say that in general your health is:

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Excellent	202	14.4	14.4	14.4
Very good	298	21.3	21.3	35.7
Good	509	36.3	36.3	72.0
Fair	293	20.9	20.9	92.9
Poor	73	5.2	5.2	98.1
Don't know / Not sure	13	.9	.9	99.0
Refused	14	1.0	1.0	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q43. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Within the past year	795	56.7	56.7	56.7
Within the past 2 years	304	21.7	21.7	78.4
Within the past 3 years	110	7.8	7.8	86.2
Within the past 5 years	39	2.8	2.8	89.0
More than five years	44	3.1	3.1	92.2
Never	17	1.2	1.2	93.4
Don't know	73	5.2	5.2	98.6
Refused	20	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q44. What about an eye doctor?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Within the past year	457	32.6	32.6	32.6
Within the past 2 years	267	19.0	19.0	51.6
Within the past 3 years	144	10.3	10.3	61.9
Within the past 5 years	75	5.3	5.3	67.3
More than five years	112	8.0	8.0	75.2
Never	92	6.6	6.6	81.8
Don't know	233	16.6	16.6	98.4
Refused	22	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q45. What about a dentist?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Within the past year	548	39.1	39.1	39.1
Within the past 2 years	319	22.8	22.8	61.8
Within the past 3 years	213	15.2	15.2	77.0
Within the past 5 years	63	4.5	4.5	81.5
More than five years	81	5.8	5.8	87.3
Never	13	.9	.9	88.2
Don't know	140	10.0	10.0	98.2
Refused	25	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q46. How many of your permanent teeth have been removed by a dentist because of tooth decay or gum disease?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 to 5	603	43.0	43.0	43.0
6 or more but not all	109	7.8	7.8	50.8
All	31	2.2	2.2	53.0
None	513	36.6	36.6	89.6
Not apply	69	4.9	4.9	94.5
Don't know / Not sure	41	2.9	2.9	97.4
Refused	36	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q47. Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	692	49.4	49.4	49.4
No	652	46.5	46.5	95.9
Don't know / Not sure	34	2.4	2.4	98.3
Refused	24	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q48. About how long has it been since you last had your blood cholesterol checked?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	429	30.6	62.0	62.0
	Within the past 2 years	153	10.9	22.1	84.1
	Within the past 3 years	53	3.8	7.7	91.8
	Within the past 5 years	17	1.2	2.5	94.2
	More than five years	16	1.1	2.3	96.5
	Don't know	20	1.4	2.9	99.4
	Refused	4	.3	.6	100.0
	Total	692	49.4	100.0	
Missing	System	710	50.6		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q49. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that your blood cholesterol is high?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	145	10.3	20.9	20.9
	No	542	38.7	78.1	99.0
	Don't know / Not sure	5	.4	.7	99.7
	Refused	2	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	694	49.5	100.0	
Missing	System	708	50.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q50. About how long has it been since you had your blood pressure taken by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	823	58.7	58.7	58.7
	Within the past 2 years	265	18.9	18.9	77.6
	Within the past 3 years	100	7.1	7.1	84.7
	Within the past 5 years	36	2.6	2.6	87.3
	More than five years	29	2.1	2.1	89.4
	Never	25	1.8	1.8	91.2
	Don't know	89	6.3	6.3	97.5
	Refused	35	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q51. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	282	20.1	20.1	20.1
	No	1064	75.9	75.9	96.0
	Not apply	13	.9	.9	96.9
	Don't know / Not sure	13	.9	.9	97.9
	Refused	30	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q52. Have you been told on more than one occasion that your blood pressure was high, or have you been told this only once?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only once	108	7.7	38.3	38.3
	More than once	171	12.2	60.6	98.9
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.1	.7	99.6
	Refused	1	.1	.4	100.0
	Total	282	20.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1120	79.9		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q53A. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Medication	163	11.6	58.0	58.0
	Exercise	39	2.8	13.9	71.9
	Diet	22	1.6	7.8	79.7
	Other	3	.2	1.1	80.8
	Not controlling high blood pressure	43	3.1	15.3	96.1
	Not apply	9	.6	3.2	99.3
	Refused	2	.1	.7	100.0
	Total	281	20.0	100.0	
Missing	System	1121	80.0		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q53B. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Medication	1	.1	1.8	1.8
	Exercise	29	2.1	52.7	54.5
	Diet	24	1.7	43.6	98.2
	Other	1	.1	1.8	100.0
	Total	55	3.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1347	96.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q53C. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Diet	11	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	1391	99.2		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q54. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes or high blood sugar?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	143	10.2	10.2	10.2
Yes, but female told only during pregnancy	20	1.4	1.4	11.6
No	1199	85.5	85.5	97.1
Don't know / Not sure	14	1.0	1.0	98.1
Refused	26	1.9	1.9	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q55. Are you currently controlling your diabetes through:

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Refused	7	.5	4.3	4.3
Insulin injections	66	4.7	40.5	44.8
Oral medications	58	4.1	35.6	80.4
Exercise	7	.5	4.3	84.7
Diet	7	.5	4.3	89.0
Other	3	.2	1.8	90.8
Not controlling diabetes	10	.7	6.1	96.9
Not apply	5	.4	3.1	100.0
Total	163	11.6	100.0	
Missing System	1239	88.4		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q56. How long has it been since you were seen by a doctor concerning your diabetes?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Within the past year	111	7.9	68.1	68.1
Within the past 2 years	25	1.8	15.3	83.4
Within the past 3 years	3	.2	1.8	85.3
Within the past 5 years	2	.1	1.2	86.5
More than five years	1	.1	.6	87.1
Never	2	.1	1.2	88.3
Don't know	17	1.2	10.4	98.8
Refused	2	.1	1.2	100.0
Total	163	11.6	100.0	
Missing System	1239	88.4		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q57. During the past 12 months, have you had pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around a joint?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	494	35.2	35.2	35.2
No	875	62.4	62.4	97.6
Don't know / Not sure	3	.2	.2	97.9
Refused	30	2.1	2.1	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q58. Were these symptoms present for 15 or more consecutive days?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	252	18.0	51.0	51.0
	No	233	16.6	47.2	98.2
	Don't know / Not sure	7	.5	1.4	99.6
	Refused	2	.1	.4	100.0
	Total	494	35.2	100.0	
Missing	System	908	64.8		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q59. Did a doctor ever tell you that you had asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	200	14.3	14.3	14.3
	No	1169	83.4	83.4	97.6
	Don't know / Not sure	5	.4	.4	98.0
	Refused	28	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q60. Do you still have asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	135	9.6	67.5	67.5
	No	58	4.1	29.0	96.5
	Don't know / Not sure	7	.5	3.5	100.0
	Total	200	14.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1202	85.7		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q61A. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Folk Healer / Curandero / Medicine Man?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	28	2.0	2.9	2.9
	No	937	66.8	96.1	99.0
	Refused	10	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q61B. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Psychic / Spiritualist?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	29	2.1	3.0	3.0
	No	933	66.5	95.7	98.7
	Refused	13	.9	1.3	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q61C. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Medical Doctor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	720	51.4	73.8	73.8
	No	247	17.6	25.3	99.2
	Refused	8	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61D. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Chiropractor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	70	5.0	7.2	7.2
	No	896	63.9	91.9	99.1
	Refused	9	.6	.9	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61E. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Pharmacist?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	245	17.5	25.1	25.1
	No	722	51.5	74.1	99.2
	Refused	8	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61F. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Hospital Emergency Room?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	271	19.3	27.8	27.8
	No	696	49.6	71.4	99.2
	Refused	8	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61G. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Counselor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	48	3.4	4.9	4.9
	No	918	65.5	94.2	99.1
	Refused	9	.6	.9	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61H. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Family / Friend / Neighbor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	168	12.0	17.2	17.2
	No	798	56.9	81.8	99.1
	Refused	9	.6	.9	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61I. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Nurse / Nurse Practitioner?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	115	8.2	11.8	11.8
	No	851	60.7	87.3	99.1
	Refused	9	.6	.9	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61J. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Church or Temple?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	88	6.3	9.0	9.0
	No	877	62.6	89.9	99.0
	Refused	10	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61K. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Community Center?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	109	7.8	11.2	11.2
	No	858	61.2	88.0	99.2
	Refused	8	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	975	69.5	100.0	
Missing	System	427	30.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q61M. I have not been ill in the past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Have not been ill in the past 12 months	427	30.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	975	69.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q62. Of the people, places and resources you said you used, which do you typically use first when you are not feeling well?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Folk healer/Curandero/Medicine Man	6	.4	.7	.7
	Psychic/Spiritualist	5	.4	.6	1.2
	Medical doctor	634	45.2	70.8	72.0
	Chiropractor	5	.4	.6	72.5
	Pharmacist	18	1.3	2.0	74.6
	Hospital emergency room	68	4.9	7.6	82.1
	Counselor	6	.4	.7	82.8
	Family/Friend/Neighbor	65	4.6	7.3	90.1
	Nurse/Nurse practitioner	6	.4	.7	90.7
	Church or Temple	11	.8	1.2	92.0
	Community center	62	4.4	6.9	98.9
	Other	10	.7	1.1	100.0
	Total	896	63.9	100.0	
Missing	System	506	36.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q63. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMO's, Indian Health Service, government plans such as Medicaid/Medicare, Champus, or VA insurance?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	831	59.3	59.3	59.3
No	540	38.5	38.5	97.8
Don't know / Not sure	11	.8	.8	98.6
Refused	20	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q64. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Your employer	409	29.2	49.2	49.2
Someone else's employer	88	6.3	10.6	59.8
A plan that you or someone else buys for you	26	1.9	3.1	62.9
Medicare	117	8.3	14.1	77.0
Medicaid or Medical assistance	156	11.1	18.8	95.8
The military, Champus, TriCare or the VA	14	1.0	1.7	97.5
The Indian Health Service	1	.1	.1	97.6
Some other source	12	.9	1.4	99.0
Don't know / Not sure	5	.4	.6	99.6
Refused	3	.2	.4	100.0
Total	831	59.3	100.0	
Missing System	571	40.7		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q65. For hospital bills, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 100 percent	257	18.3	30.9	30.9
50 percent to 99 percent	524	37.4	63.1	94.0
1 to 49 percent	15	1.1	1.8	95.8
0 percent	3	.2	.4	96.1
Don't know / Not sure	27	1.9	3.2	99.4
Refused	5	.4	.6	100.0
Total	831	59.3	100.0	
Missing System	571	40.7		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q66. For visits to a doctor's office when you are sick, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 100 percent	250	17.8	30.1	30.1
50 percent to 99 percent	510	36.4	61.4	91.5
1 to 49 percent	13	.9	1.6	93.0
0 percent	2	.1	.2	93.3
Not apply	7	.5	.8	94.1
Don't know / Not sure	40	2.9	4.8	98.9
Refused	9	.6	1.1	100.0
Total	831	59.3	100.0	
Missing System	571	40.7		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q67. There are many reasons why someone might not have a health care plan, what is the primary reason you are without health care coverage?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Lost job or changed employers	138	9.8	25.6	25.6
Spouse or parent lost job or changed employers	6	.4	1.1	26.7
Became divorced or separated	6	.4	1.1	27.8
Spouse or parent died	6	.4	1.1	28.9
Became ineligible because of age or because left school	14	1.0	2.6	31.5
Employer doesn't offer or stop offering coverage	81	5.8	15.0	46.5
Cut back to part-time or became a temporary employee	21	1.5	3.9	50.4
Benefits from employer or former employer ran out	2	.1	.4	50.7
Couldn't afford to pay the premiums	103	7.3	19.1	69.8
Insurance company refused coverage	11	.8	2.0	71.9
Lost Medicaid or Medical Assistance ability eligibility	16	1.1	3.0	74.8
Other	93	6.6	17.2	92.0
Don't Know / Not sure	16	1.1	3.0	95.0
Refused	27	1.9	5.0	100.0
Total	540	38.5	100.0	
Missing System	862	61.5		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q68. Was there a time during the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor, but could not because of the cost?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	348	24.8	24.8	24.8
No	1006	71.8	71.8	96.6
Don't know / Not sure	5	.4	.4	96.9
Refused	43	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q69. Is there a particular medical doctor that you usually see?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	794	56.6	56.6	56.6
No	559	39.9	39.9	96.5
Haven't been to a doctor	12	.9	.9	97.4
Don't know / Not sure	4	.3	.3	97.6
Refused	33	2.4	2.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q70. When you see a medical doctor, do you go here in town?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	1228	87.6	87.6	87.6
No	105	7.5	7.5	95.1
Not apply	27	1.9	1.9	97.0
Refused	42	3.0	3.0	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q71. Where do you go to see a medical doctor?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Doctors office	805	57.4	57.4	57.4
Hospital emergency room	87	6.2	6.2	63.6
Health Department or other community clinic	262	18.7	18.7	82.3
Health Maintenance Organizations	6	.4	.4	82.7
Company clinic	25	1.8	1.8	84.5
Indian Health Service	21	1.5	1.5	86.0
Other	58	4.1	4.1	90.2
Haven't been to the doctor	86	6.1	6.1	96.3
Don't know / Not sure	5	.4	.4	96.6
Refused	47	3.4	3.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q72. Do you believe racial or ethnic origin is a barrier to receiving health care services in your community?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	266	19.0	19.0	19.0
	Agree	381	27.2	27.2	46.1
	Disagree	580	41.4	41.4	87.5
	Strongly Disagree	64	4.6	4.6	92.1
	Don't know / Not sure	77	5.5	5.5	97.6
	Refused	34	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73A. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: It costs too much / can't afford it

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	502	35.8	35.8	35.8
	No	648	46.2	46.2	82.0
	Not Apply	112	8.0	8.0	90.0
	Refused	140	10.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73B. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't trust or like doctors?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	190	13.6	13.6	13.6
	No	966	68.9	68.9	82.5
	Not Apply	65	4.6	4.6	87.1
	Refused	181	12.9	12.9	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73C. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The provider does not speak your language?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	235	16.8	16.8	16.8
	No	925	66.0	66.0	82.7
	Not Apply	74	5.3	5.3	88.0
	Refused	168	12.0	12.0	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73D. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Have been treated differently because of race or ethnicity?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	255	18.2	18.2	18.2
	No	931	66.4	66.4	84.6
	Not Apply	55	3.9	3.9	88.5
	Refused	161	11.5	11.5	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73E. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't know where to go for help with your problem?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	300	21.4	21.4	21.4
No	881	62.8	62.8	84.2
Not Apply	58	4.1	4.1	88.4
Refused	163	11.6	11.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73F. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't have transportation?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	383	27.3	27.3	27.3
No	820	58.5	58.5	85.8
Not Apply	52	3.7	3.7	89.5
Refused	147	10.5	10.5	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73G. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The clinic or doctors office hours are not convenient?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	185	13.2	13.2	13.2
No	1002	71.5	71.5	84.7
Not Apply	55	3.9	3.9	88.6
Refused	160	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73H. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Have to wait too long to be seen at the doctor's office?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	578	41.2	41.2	41.2
No	612	43.7	43.7	84.9
Not Apply	58	4.1	4.1	89.0
Refused	154	11.0	11.0	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73I. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The provider does not understand/accept your cultural practices/beliefs?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	115	8.2	8.2	8.2
No	966	68.9	68.9	77.1
Not Apply	113	8.1	8.1	85.2
Refused	208	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q73J. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: It takes too long to get an appointment?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	558	39.8	39.8	39.8
No	637	45.4	45.4	85.2
Not Apply	47	3.4	3.4	88.6
Refused	160	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76A. What do you see as critical in this community: Housing?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	53	3.8	3.8	3.8
2	46	3.3	3.3	7.1
3	116	8.3	8.3	15.3
4	340	24.3	24.3	39.6
5 - Critical	780	55.6	55.6	95.2
Don't Know	20	1.4	1.4	96.6
Refused	47	3.4	3.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76B. What do you see as critical in this community: Health?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	32	2.3	2.3	2.3
2	47	3.4	3.4	5.6
3	199	14.2	14.2	19.8
4	311	22.2	22.2	42.0
5 - Critical	740	52.8	52.8	94.8
Don't Know	27	1.9	1.9	96.7
Refused	46	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76C. What do you see as critical in this community: Social/recreational activities?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	64	4.6	4.6	4.6
2	69	4.9	4.9	9.5
3	263	18.8	18.8	28.2
4	257	18.3	18.3	46.6
5 - Critical	681	48.6	48.6	95.1
Don't Know	26	1.9	1.9	97.0
Refused	42	3.0	3.0	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76D. What do you see as critical in this community: Education?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	23	1.6	1.6	1.6
2	39	2.8	2.8	4.4
3	89	6.3	6.3	10.8
4	237	16.9	16.9	27.7
5 - Critical	956	68.2	68.2	95.9
Don't Know	16	1.1	1.1	97.0
Refused	42	3.0	3.0	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76E. What do you see as critical in this community: Discrimination?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	42	3.0	3.0	3.0
2	26	1.9	1.9	4.9
3	107	7.6	7.6	12.5
4	233	16.6	16.6	29.1
5 - Critical	935	66.7	66.7	95.8
Don't Know	15	1.1	1.1	96.9
Refused	44	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76F. What do you see as critical in this community: Employment?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	26	1.9	1.9	1.9
2	26	1.9	1.9	3.7
3	76	5.4	5.4	9.1
4	222	15.8	15.8	25.0
5 - Critical	991	70.7	70.7	95.6
Don't Know	12	.9	.9	96.5
Refused	49	3.5	3.5	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76G. What do you see as critical in this community: Violence/Crime?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1	.1	.1	.1
1 - Not Important	17	1.2	1.2	1.3
2	24	1.7	1.7	3.0
3	76	5.4	5.4	8.4
4	178	12.7	12.7	21.1
5 - Critical	1047	74.7	74.7	95.8
Don't Know	14	1.0	1.0	96.8
Refused	45	3.2	3.2	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76H. What do you see as critical in this community: Minority representation in government?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	29	2.1	2.1	2.1
2	44	3.1	3.1	5.2
3	186	13.3	13.3	18.5
4	233	16.6	16.6	35.1
5 - Critical	814	58.1	58.1	93.2
Don't Know	48	3.4	3.4	96.6
Refused	48	3.4	3.4	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76I. What do you see as critical in this community: Transportation?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	93	6.6	6.6	6.6
2	95	6.8	6.8	13.4
3	139	9.9	9.9	23.3
4	211	15.0	15.0	38.4
5 - Critical	798	56.9	56.9	95.3
Don't Know	23	1.6	1.6	96.9
Refused	43	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q76J. What do you see as critical in this community: At risk youth?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	17	1.2	1.2	1.2
2	22	1.6	1.6	2.8
3	68	4.9	4.9	7.6
4	204	14.6	14.6	22.2
5 - Critical	1020	72.8	72.8	94.9
Don't Know	17	1.2	1.2	96.1
Refused	54	3.9	3.9	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q77. Gender of respondent

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Male	679	48.4	48.4	48.4
Female	714	50.9	50.9	99.4
No response	9	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q78. What is your current age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	32	2.3	2.3	2.3
	19	47	3.4	3.4	5.6
	20	45	3.2	3.2	8.8
	21	43	3.1	3.1	11.9
	22	43	3.1	3.1	15.0
	23	54	3.9	3.9	18.8
	24	31	2.2	2.2	21.0
	25	41	2.9	2.9	24.0
	26	37	2.6	2.6	26.6
	27	37	2.6	2.6	29.2
	28	47	3.4	3.4	32.6
	29	41	2.9	2.9	35.5
	30	57	4.1	4.1	39.6
	31	35	2.5	2.5	42.1
	32	53	3.8	3.8	45.9
	33	33	2.4	2.4	48.2
	34	25	1.8	1.8	50.0
	35	46	3.3	3.3	53.3
	36	31	2.2	2.2	55.5
	37	30	2.1	2.1	57.6
	38	29	2.1	2.1	59.7
	39	47	3.4	3.4	63.1
	40	42	3.0	3.0	66.0
	41	39	2.8	2.8	68.8
	42	36	2.6	2.6	71.4
	43	23	1.6	1.6	73.0
	44	20	1.4	1.4	74.5
	45	19	1.4	1.4	75.8
	46	29	2.1	2.1	77.9
	47	20	1.4	1.4	79.3
	48	15	1.1	1.1	80.4
	49	11	.8	.8	81.2
	50	22	1.6	1.6	82.7
	51	16	1.1	1.1	83.9
	52	14	1.0	1.0	84.9
	53	17	1.2	1.2	86.1
	54	20	1.4	1.4	87.5

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Q78. What is your current age? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
55	8	.6	.6	88.1
56	15	1.1	1.1	89.2
57	6	.4	.4	89.6
58	1	.1	.1	89.7
59	6	.4	.4	90.1
60	22	1.6	1.6	91.7
61	7	.5	.5	92.2
62	4	.3	.3	92.4
63	9	.6	.6	93.1
64	2	.1	.1	93.2
65	7	.5	.5	93.7
66	5	.4	.4	94.1
67	12	.9	.9	94.9
68	4	.3	.3	95.2
69	7	.5	.5	95.7
70	12	.9	.9	96.6
71	6	.4	.4	97.0
72	3	.2	.2	97.2
73	5	.4	.4	97.6
74	2	.1	.1	97.7
75	3	.2	.2	97.9
76	5	.4	.4	98.3
78	1	.1	.1	98.4
79	3	.2	.2	98.6
82	2	.1	.1	98.7
83	2	.1	.1	98.9
84	1	.1	.1	98.9
85	1	.1	.1	99.0
89	1	.1	.1	99.1
Refused	13	.9	.9	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3	.2	.2	.2
	1	28	2.0	2.0	2.2
	2	26	1.9	1.9	4.1
	3	57	4.1	4.1	8.1
	4	38	2.7	2.7	10.8
	5	37	2.6	2.6	13.5
	6	32	2.3	2.3	15.8
	7	21	1.5	1.5	17.3
	8	27	1.9	1.9	19.2
	9	19	1.4	1.4	20.5
	10	26	1.9	1.9	22.4
	11	13	.9	.9	23.3
	12	21	1.5	1.5	24.8
	13	6	.4	.4	25.2
	14	12	.9	.9	26.1
	15	21	1.5	1.5	27.6
	16	4	.3	.3	27.9
	17	6	.4	.4	28.3
	18	34	2.4	2.4	30.7
	19	35	2.5	2.5	33.2
	20	42	3.0	3.0	36.2
	21	26	1.9	1.9	38.1
	22	27	1.9	1.9	40.0
	23	40	2.9	2.9	42.9
	24	24	1.7	1.7	44.6
	25	31	2.2	2.2	46.8
	26	24	1.7	1.7	48.5
	27	17	1.2	1.2	49.7
	28	26	1.9	1.9	51.6
	29	20	1.4	1.4	53.0
	30	48	3.4	3.4	56.4
	31	18	1.3	1.3	57.7
	32	27	1.9	1.9	59.6
	33	21	1.5	1.5	61.1
	34	17	1.2	1.2	62.3
	35	29	2.1	2.1	64.4
	36	17	1.2	1.2	65.6
	37	18	1.3	1.3	66.9

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Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
38	14	1.0	1.0	67.9
39	31	2.2	2.2	70.1
40	27	1.9	1.9	72.0
41	26	1.9	1.9	73.9
42	24	1.7	1.7	75.6
43	13	.9	.9	76.5
44	18	1.3	1.3	77.8
45	11	.8	.8	78.6
46	26	1.9	1.9	80.5
47	18	1.3	1.3	81.7
48	13	.9	.9	82.7
49	9	.6	.6	83.3
50	17	1.2	1.2	84.5
51	11	.8	.8	85.3
52	8	.6	.6	85.9
53	12	.9	.9	86.7
54	17	1.2	1.2	87.9
55	6	.4	.4	88.4
56	13	.9	.9	89.3
57	6	.4	.4	89.7
58	1	.1	.1	89.8
59	6	.4	.4	90.2
60	14	1.0	1.0	91.2
61	5	.4	.4	91.6
62	4	.3	.3	91.9
63	6	.4	.4	92.3
64	1	.1	.1	92.4
65	4	.3	.3	92.7
66	5	.4	.4	93.0
67	10	.7	.7	93.7
68	4	.3	.3	94.0
69	7	.5	.5	94.5
70	11	.8	.8	95.3
71	5	.4	.4	95.6
72	3	.2	.2	95.9

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Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
73	3	.2	.2	96.1
74	2	.1	.1	96.2
75	2	.1	.1	96.4
76	4	.3	.3	96.6
78	1	.1	.1	96.7
79	3	.2	.2	96.9
82	1	.1	.1	97.0
83	2	.1	.1	97.1
85	1	.1	.1	97.2
89	1	.1	.1	97.3
Refuse/No Response	38	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q80. Do you consider yourself Hispanic/Latino origin such as Mexican American, Central American, South American, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes, born in the US	119	8.5	8.8	8.8
Yes, born outside of the US	419	29.9	31.0	39.8
No	802	57.2	59.3	99.1
Don't know / Not sure	1	.1	.1	99.2
Refused	11	.8	.8	100.0
Total	1352	96.4	100.0	
Missing System	50	3.6		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q81. Do you consider yourself of:

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Mexican descent	414	29.5	79.8	79.8
Cuban descent	2	.1	.4	80.2
Salvadorian descent	20	1.4	3.9	84.0
Guatemalan descent	17	1.2	3.3	87.3
Other	34	2.4	6.6	93.8
Not apply	27	1.9	5.2	99.0
Refused	5	.4	1.0	100.0
Total	519	37.0	100.0	
Missing System	883	63.0		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q82. What race do you consider yourself?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	15	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Black	856	61.1	66.6	67.7
	Asian, Pacific Islander	3	.2	.2	68.0
	Native American	8	.6	.6	68.6
	Other	347	24.8	27.0	95.6
	Multiracial	41	2.9	3.2	98.8
	Don't know	7	.5	.5	99.3
	Refused	9	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	1286	91.7	100.0	
Missing	System	116	8.3		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q84. Do you consider yourself of:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Omaha nation	2	.1	22.2	22.2
	Santee Sioux Nation	2	.1	22.2	44.4
	Other	1	.1	11.1	55.6
	Not apply	2	.1	22.2	77.8
	Refused	2	.1	22.2	100.0
	Total	9	.6	100.0	
Missing	System	1393	99.4		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q85. What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Elem. 1 or less	248	17.7	17.7	17.7
	Some h.s.	208	14.8	14.8	32.5
	High school grd.	495	35.3	35.3	67.8
	Some tech. sch.	233	16.6	16.6	84.5
	Tech. sch. grd.	71	5.1	5.1	89.5
	College grad.	78	5.6	5.6	95.1
	Postgrad/prof	14	1.0	1.0	96.1
	Not sure	23	1.6	1.6	97.7
	Refused	32	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q86. Are you currently employed for wages, salary, or self-employed?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	706	50.4	50.4	50.4
	No	657	46.9	46.9	97.2
	Refused	39	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q87. Are you currently a:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Homemaker	140	10.0	21.9	21.9
	Student	52	3.7	8.2	30.1
	Retired	55	3.9	8.6	38.7
	Unable to work / Disabled	68	4.9	10.7	49.4
	Not apply	280	20.0	43.9	93.3
	Refused	43	3.1	6.7	100.0
	Total	638	45.5	100.0	
Missing	System	764	54.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q88. Are you actively seeking employment?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	230	16.4	40.1	40.1
	No	330	23.5	57.5	97.6
	Not apply	9	.6	1.6	99.1
	Refused	5	.4	.9	100.0
	Total	574	40.9	100.0	
Missing	System	828	59.1		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q89. How long have you been out of work?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than 1 month	6	.4	2.0	2.0
	1 month to 3 months	15	1.1	5.0	7.0
	4 months to 6 months	24	1.7	8.0	15.0
	7 months to 1 year	31	2.2	10.3	25.2
	More than 1 year	95	6.8	31.6	56.8
	Not apply	107	7.6	35.5	92.4
	Don't know / Not sure	12	.9	4.0	96.3
	Refused	11	.8	3.7	100.0
	Total	301	21.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1101	78.5		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q90. Which of the following categories best describes your marital status?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Married	447	31.9	31.9	31.9
	Divorced	87	6.2	6.2	38.1
	Widowed	57	4.1	4.1	42.2
	Separated	74	5.3	5.3	47.4
	Single	494	35.2	35.2	82.7
	A member of an unmarried couple	207	14.8	14.8	97.4
	Refused	36	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q91. Which of the following categories best describes your average annual household income from all sources before taxes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than \$10,000	356	25.4	25.4	25.4
	\$10,000-\$14,999	181	12.9	12.9	38.3
	\$15,000-\$19,999	119	8.5	8.5	46.8
	\$20,000-\$24,999	123	8.8	8.8	55.6
	\$25,000-\$29,999	84	6.0	6.0	61.6
	\$30,000-\$34,999	58	4.1	4.1	65.7
	\$35,000-\$39,999	32	2.3	2.3	68.0
	\$40,000-\$44,999	42	3.0	3.0	71.0
	\$45,000-\$49,999	22	1.6	1.6	72.5
	\$50,000-\$54,999	14	1.0	1.0	73.5
	\$55,000-\$59,999	6	.4	.4	74.0
	Over \$60,000	11	.8	.8	74.8
	Don't know / Not sure	147	10.5	10.5	85.2
	Refused	207	14.8	14.8	100.0
	Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	57	1	.1	.1	.1
	78	1	.1	.1	.1
	89	1	.1	.1	.2
	90	1	.1	.1	.3
	100	1	.1	.1	.4
	102	1	.1	.1	.4
	105	2	.1	.1	.6
	106	1	.1	.1	.6
	108	2	.1	.1	.8
	110	4	.3	.3	1.1
	112	2	.1	.1	1.2
	115	4	.3	.3	1.5
	117	3	.2	.2	1.7
	118	2	.1	.1	1.9
	119	1	.1	.1	1.9
	120	14	1.0	1.0	2.9
	121	1	.1	.1	3.0
	122	2	.1	.1	3.1
	123	1	.1	.1	3.2
	124	1	.1	.1	3.3
	125	14	1.0	1.0	4.3
	126	7	.5	.5	4.8
	127	4	.3	.3	5.1
	128	4	.3	.3	5.3
	129	5	.4	.4	5.7
	130	21	1.5	1.5	7.2
	131	4	.3	.3	7.5
	132	4	.3	.3	7.8
	135	17	1.2	1.2	9.0
	136	5	.4	.4	9.3
	137	5	.4	.4	9.7
	138	8	.6	.6	10.3
	139	6	.4	.4	10.7
	140	35	2.5	2.5	13.2
	141	5	.4	.4	13.6
	142	11	.8	.8	14.3
	143	8	.6	.6	14.9
	144	6	.4	.4	15.3
	145	15	1.1	1.1	16.4
	146	6	.4	.4	16.8
	147	6	.4	.4	17.3
	148	9	.6	.6	17.9
	149	10	.7	.7	18.6
	150	40	2.9	2.9	21.5
	151	11	.8	.8	22.3
	152	11	.8	.8	23.0
	153	6	.4	.4	23.5
	154	2	.1	.1	23.6

Table is continued on next page.

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
155	22	1.6	1.6	25.2
156	10	.7	.7	25.9
157	1	.1	.1	26.0
158	8	.6	.6	26.5
159	4	.3	.3	26.8
160	46	3.3	3.3	30.1
161	10	.7	.7	30.8
162	12	.9	.9	31.7
163	5	.4	.4	32.0
164	3	.2	.2	32.2
165	30	2.1	2.1	34.4
166	8	.6	.6	35.0
167	3	.2	.2	35.2
168	9	.6	.6	35.8
169	12	.9	.9	36.7
170	39	2.8	2.8	39.4
171	4	.3	.3	39.7
172	15	1.1	1.1	40.8
173	6	.4	.4	41.2
174	4	.3	.3	41.5
175	29	2.1	2.1	43.6
176	11	.8	.8	44.4
177	7	.5	.5	44.9
178	5	.4	.4	45.2
179	6	.4	.4	45.6
180	55	3.9	3.9	49.6
181	5	.4	.4	49.9
182	11	.8	.8	50.7
183	5	.4	.4	51.1
185	26	1.9	1.9	52.9
186	5	.4	.4	53.3
187	3	.2	.2	53.5
188	1	.1	.1	53.6
189	8	.6	.6	54.1
190	30	2.1	2.1	56.3
191	12	.9	.9	57.1
192	6	.4	.4	57.6
193	2	.1	.1	57.7
195	13	.9	.9	58.6
196	4	.3	.3	58.9
197	2	.1	.1	59.1

Table is continued on next page.

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
198	3	.2	.2	59.3
199	2	.1	.1	59.4
200	35	2.5	2.5	61.9
201	2	.1	.1	62.1
204	1	.1	.1	62.1
205	8	.6	.6	62.7
207	1	.1	.1	62.8
208	2	.1	.1	62.9
210	37	2.6	2.6	65.5
211	2	.1	.1	65.7
215	11	.8	.8	66.5
216	2	.1	.1	66.6
217	5	.4	.4	67.0
219	1	.1	.1	67.0
220	10	.7	.7	67.8
221	1	.1	.1	67.8
225	6	.4	.4	68.3
226	1	.1	.1	68.3
227	1	.1	.1	68.4
228	1	.1	.1	68.5
230	11	.8	.8	69.3
231	1	.1	.1	69.3
232	1	.1	.1	69.4
235	3	.2	.2	69.6
240	4	.3	.3	69.9
241	1	.1	.1	70.0
245	4	.3	.3	70.3
246	1	.1	.1	70.3
247	2	.1	.1	70.5
250	6	.4	.4	70.9
251	2	.1	.1	71.0
255	1	.1	.1	71.1
256	2	.1	.1	71.3
260	7	.5	.5	71.8
265	1	.1	.1	71.8
270	2	.1	.1	72.0
275	2	.1	.1	72.1

Table is continued on next page.

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
280	1	.1	.1	72.2
285	1	.1	.1	72.3
290	1	.1	.1	72.3
295	1	.1	.1	72.4
300	3	.2	.2	72.6
320	2	.1	.1	72.8
321	1	.1	.1	72.8
340	1	.1	.1	72.9
362	1	.1	.1	73.0
365	1	.1	.1	73.0
Don't know / Not sure	116	8.3	8.3	81.3
Refused	262	18.7	18.7	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q93A. How tall are you without shoes: Feet?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 4	32	2.3	2.3	2.3
5	879	62.7	62.7	65.0
6	180	12.8	12.8	77.8
Don't know / Not sure	134	9.6	9.6	87.4
Refused	177	12.6	12.6	100.0
Total	1402	100.0	100.0	

Q93B. How tall are you without shoes: Inches?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	130	9.3	12.0	12.0
1	98	7.0	9.0	21.0
2	122	8.7	11.3	32.3
3	106	7.6	9.8	42.1
4	97	6.9	8.9	51.0
5	89	6.3	8.2	59.2
6	89	6.3	8.2	67.4
7	92	6.6	8.5	75.9
8	61	4.4	5.6	81.5
9	86	6.1	7.9	89.5
10	59	4.2	5.4	94.9
11	55	3.9	5.1	100.0
Total	1084	77.3	100.0	
Missing System	318	22.7		
Total	1402	100.0		

Q94A. What language do you prefer to communicate in when discussing issues of: School?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	English	877	62.6	69.1	69.1
	Spanish	360	25.7	28.3	97.4
	Other	33	2.4	2.6	100.0
	Total	1270	90.6	100.0	
Missing	System	132	9.4		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q94B. What language do you prefer to communicate in when discussing issues of: Work?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	English	882	62.9	68.6	68.6
	Spanish	365	26.0	28.4	97.0
	Other	39	2.8	3.0	100.0
	Total	1286	91.7	100.0	
Missing	System	116	8.3		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q95. Have you ever worked in Nebraska?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1208	86.2	87.3	87.3
	No	176	12.6	12.7	100.0
	Total	1384	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	18	1.3		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96A. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate bathroom/water breaks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	336	24.0	27.6	27.6
	No	795	56.7	65.2	92.8
	Not Apply	10	.7	.8	93.6
	Don't Know	44	3.1	3.6	97.2
	Refused	34	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	1219	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	183	13.1		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96B. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: No easy access to drinking water?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	253	18.0	20.8	20.8
	No	872	62.2	71.6	92.4
	Not Apply	9	.6	.7	93.1
	Don't Know	50	3.6	4.1	97.2
	Refused	34	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	1218	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	184	13.1		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96C. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Poor air quality?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	288	20.5	23.8	23.8
	No	839	59.8	69.3	93.1
	Not Apply	8	.6	.7	93.7
	Don't Know	42	3.0	3.5	97.2
	Refused	34	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	1211	86.4	100.0	
Missing	System	191	13.6		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96D. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate equipment available?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	265	18.9	21.9	21.9
	No	861	61.4	71.1	93.0
	Not Apply	9	.6	.7	93.7
	Don't Know	42	3.0	3.5	97.2
	Refused	34	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	1211	86.4	100.0	
Missing	System	191	13.6		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96E. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate medical attention if injured?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	219	15.6	18.0	18.0
	No	899	64.1	74.0	92.0
	Not Apply	13	.9	1.1	93.1
	Don't Know	52	3.7	4.3	97.4
	Refused	32	2.3	2.6	100.0
	Total	1215	86.7	100.0	
Missing	System	187	13.3		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96F. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Physical abuse?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	86	6.1	7.1	7.1
	No	1059	75.5	86.9	94.0
	Not Apply	9	.6	.7	94.7
	Don't Know	31	2.2	2.5	97.3
	Refused	33	2.4	2.7	100.0
	Total	1218	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	184	13.1		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96G. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate training/supervisors?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	548	39.1	45.2	45.2
	No	600	42.8	49.5	94.7
	Not Apply	6	.4	.5	95.2
	Don't Know	27	1.9	2.2	97.4
	Refused	31	2.2	2.6	100.0
	Total	1212	86.4	100.0	
Missing	System	190	13.6		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96H. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Verbal abuse?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	318	22.7	26.1	26.1
	No	833	59.4	68.3	94.3
	Not Apply	7	.5	.6	94.9
	Don't Know	31	2.2	2.5	97.5
	Refused	31	2.2	2.5	100.0
Total		1220	87.0	100.0	
Missing	System	182	13.0		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96I. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Asked to take unnecessary risks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	260	18.5	21.4	21.4
	No	883	63.0	72.6	93.9
	Not Apply	7	.5	.6	94.5
	Don't Know	35	2.5	2.9	97.4
	Refused	32	2.3	2.6	100.0
Total		1217	86.8	100.0	
Missing	System	185	13.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q96J. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Have been cheated in pay?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	325	23.2	26.7	26.7
	No	780	55.6	64.1	90.8
	Not Apply	7	.5	.6	91.4
	Don't Know	75	5.3	6.2	97.5
	Refused	30	2.1	2.5	100.0
Total		1217	86.8	100.0	
Missing	System	185	13.2		
Total		1402	100.0		

Q97A. What type of work did you do when these experiences occurred?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Professional	154	11.0	12.8	12.8
	Construction	174	12.4	14.5	27.2
	Meatpacking	172	12.3	14.3	41.5
	Factory	160	11.4	13.3	54.8
	Field work	24	1.7	2.0	56.8
	Other	225	16.0	18.7	75.5
	Not Apply	295	21.0	24.5	100.0
	Total	1204	85.9	100.0	
Missing	System	198	14.1		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q97B. What type of work did you do when these experiences occurred?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	Construction	9	.6	5.5	5.5
	Meatpacking	35	2.5	21.3	26.8
	Factory	62	4.4	37.8	64.6
	Field work	23	1.6	14.0	78.7
	Other	32	2.3	19.5	98.2
	Not Apply	3	.2	1.8	100.0
	Total	164	11.7	100.0	
Missing	System	1238	88.3		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Q97C. What type of work did you do when these experiences occurred?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	Meatpacking	3	.2	7.1	7.1
	Factory	17	1.2	40.5	47.6
	Field work	9	.6	21.4	69.0
	Other	13	.9	31.0	100.0
	Total	42	3.0	100.0	
Missing	System	1360	97.0		
	Total	1402	100.0		

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Q78. What is your current age?	1402	18	999	45.74	93.310
Valid N (listwise)	1402				